



August 26, 2020

MR. JOHN GREENEWALD JR.  
SUITE 1203  
27305 WEST LIVE OAK ROAD  
CASTAIC, CA 91384-4520

FOIPA Request No.: 1406901-000  
Subject: PIPES, RICHARD EDGAR

Dear Mr. Greenewald:

The enclosed documents were reviewed under the Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA), Title 5, United States Code, Section 552/552a. Below you will find check boxes under the appropriate statute headings which indicate the types of exemptions asserted to protect information which is exempt from disclosure. The appropriate exemptions are noted on the enclosed pages next to redacted information. In addition, a deleted page information sheet was inserted to indicate where pages were withheld entirely and identify which exemptions were applied. The checked exemption boxes used to withhold information are further explained in the enclosed Explanation of Exemptions.

<b>Section 552</b>		<b>Section 552a</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(1)	<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(A)	<input type="checkbox"/> (d)(5)	
<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(2)	<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(B)	<input type="checkbox"/> (j)(2)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(3)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(C)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(1)	
<u>Title 50 U.S. Code 3024(i)(1)</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(D)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(2)	
_____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(E)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(3)	
_____	<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(F)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(4)	
<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(4)	<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(8)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(5)	
<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(5)	<input type="checkbox"/> (b)(9)	<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(6)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(6)		<input type="checkbox"/> (k)(7)	

187 pages were reviewed and 132 pages are being released.

Please see the paragraphs below for relevant information specific to your request as well as the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for standard responses applicable to all requests.

- Documents were located which originated with, or contained information concerning, other Government Agency [OGA].
- This information has been referred to the OGA for review and direct response to you.
- We are consulting with another agency. The FBI will correspond with you regarding this information when the consultation is completed.

Please refer to the enclosed FBI FOIPA Addendum for additional standard responses applicable to your request. "Part 1" of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests. "Part 2" includes additional standard responses that apply to all requests for records about yourself or any third party individuals. "Part 3" includes general information about FBI records that you may find useful. Also enclosed is our Explanation of Exemptions.

For questions regarding our determinations, visit the [www.fbi.gov/foia](http://www.fbi.gov/foia) website under "Contact Us." The FOIPA Request Number listed above has been assigned to your request. Please use this number in all correspondence concerning your request.

If you are not satisfied with the Federal Bureau of Investigation's determination in response to this request, you may administratively appeal by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy (OIP), United States Department of Justice, 441 G Street, NW, 6th Floor, Washington, D.C. 20530, or you may submit an appeal through OIP's FOIA STAR portal by creating an account following the instructions on OIP's website: <https://www.justice.gov/oip/submit-and-track-request-or-appeal>. Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically transmitted within ninety (90) days of the date of my response to your request. If you submit your appeal by mail, both the letter and the envelope should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Act Appeal." Please cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

You may seek dispute resolution services by contacting the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS). The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS, College Park, Maryland 20740-6001, e-mail at [ogis@nara.gov](mailto:ogis@nara.gov); telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5769. Alternatively, you may contact the FBI's FOIA Public Liaison by emailing [foipaquestions@fbi.gov](mailto:foipaquestions@fbi.gov). If you submit your dispute resolution correspondence by email, the subject heading should clearly state "Dispute Resolution Services." Please also cite the FOIPA Request Number assigned to your request so it may be easily identified.

See additional information which follows.

The enclosed documents represent the final release of information responsive to your FOIA request.

Inquiries regarding your OGA referrals designated within the release as "Referral/Direct" may be directed to the following agency:

National Security Council  
John Powers  
Director of Access Management  
725 17th Street, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20504

The material is being provided to you at no charge.

Duplicate copies of the same document were not processed.

Records which may have been responsive to your request were destroyed. Since this material could not be reviewed, it is not known if it was responsive to your request. Record retention and disposal is carried out under supervision of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), Title 44, United States Code, Section 3301 as implemented by Title 36, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 1228; Title 44, United States Code, Section 3310 as implemented by Title 36, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 1229.10.

For your additional information, a record that may be responsive to your FOIA has been transferred to the NARA. If you wish to review these records, submit a FOIA request to NARA, Special Access and FOIA, 8601 Adelphi Road, Room 5500, College Park, MD 20740-6001. Please reference the file numbers 65-HQ-66283, 100-HQ-347508, 100-HQ-359325, 100-HQ-360557, 100-HQ-468289 and 105-HQ-309514.

Sincerely,



Michael G. Seidel, Section Chief  
Record/Information  
Dissemination Section  
Information Management Division

Enclosure(s)

## FBI FOIPA Addendum

As referenced in our letter responding to your Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts (FOIPA) request, the FBI FOIPA Addendum provides information applicable to your request. Part 1 of the Addendum includes standard responses that apply to all requests. Part 2 includes standard responses that apply to requests for records about individuals to the extent your request seeks the listed information. Part 3 includes general information about FBI records, searches, and programs.

### Part 1: The standard responses below apply to all requests:

- (i) **5 U.S.C. § 552(c).** Congress excluded three categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIPA [5 U.S.C. § 552(c)]. FBI responses are limited to those records subject to the requirements of the FOIPA. Additional information about the FBI and the FOIPA can be found on the [www.fbi.gov/foia](http://www.fbi.gov/foia) website.
- (ii) **Intelligence Records.** To the extent your request seeks records of intelligence sources, methods, or activities, the FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(1), (b)(3), and as applicable to requests for records about individuals, PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(1), (b)(3), and (j)(2)]. The mere acknowledgment of the existence or nonexistence of such records is itself a classified fact protected by FOIA exemption (b)(1) and/or would reveal intelligence sources, methods, or activities protected by exemption (b)(3) [50 USC § 3024(i)(1)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that any such records do or do not exist.

### Part 2: The standard responses below apply to all requests for records on individuals:

- (i) **Requests for Records about any Individual—Watch Lists.** The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of any individual's name on a watch list pursuant to FOIA exemption (b)(7)(E) and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that watch list records do or do not exist.
- (ii) **Requests for Records about any Individual—Witness Security Program Records.** The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records which could identify any participant in the Witness Security Program pursuant to FOIA exemption (b)(3) and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(3), 18 U.S.C. 3521, and (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that such records do or do not exist.
- (iii) **Requests for Records for Incarcerated Individuals.** The FBI can neither confirm nor deny the existence of records which could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any incarcerated individual pursuant to FOIA exemptions (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and PA exemption (j)(2) [5 U.S.C. §§ 552/552a (b)(7)(E), (b)(7)(F), and (j)(2)]. This is a standard response and should not be read to indicate that such records do or do not exist.

### Part 3: General Information:

- (i) **Record Searches.** The Record/Information Dissemination Section (RIDS) searches for reasonably described records by searching systems or locations where responsive records would reasonably be found. A standard search normally consists of a search for main files in the Central Records System (CRS), an extensive system of records consisting of applicant, investigative, intelligence, personnel, administrative, and general files compiled by the FBI per its law enforcement, intelligence, and administrative functions. The CRS spans the entire FBI organization, comprising records of FBI Headquarters, FBI Field Offices, and FBI Legal Attaché Offices (Legats) worldwide; Electronic Surveillance (ELSUR) records are included in the CRS. Unless specifically requested, a standard search does not include references, administrative records of previous FOIPA requests, or civil litigation files. For additional information about our record searches, visit [www.fbi.gov/services/information-management/foipa/requesting-fbi-records](http://www.fbi.gov/services/information-management/foipa/requesting-fbi-records).
- (ii) **FBI Records.** Founded in 1908, the FBI carries out a dual law enforcement and national security mission. As part of this dual mission, the FBI creates and maintains records on various subjects; however, the FBI does not maintain records on every person, subject, or entity.
- (iii) **Requests for Criminal History Records or Rap Sheets.** The Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Division provides Identity History Summary Checks – often referred to as a criminal history record or rap sheet. These criminal history records are not the same as material in an investigative “FBI file.” An Identity History Summary Check is a listing of information taken from fingerprint cards and documents submitted to the FBI in connection with arrests, federal employment, naturalization, or military service. For a fee, individuals can request a copy of their Identity History Summary Check. Forms and directions can be accessed at [www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/identity-history-summary-checks](http://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/identity-history-summary-checks). Additionally, requests can be submitted electronically at [www.edo.cjis.gov](http://www.edo.cjis.gov). For additional information, please contact CJIS directly at (304) 625-5590.
- (iv) **National Name Check Program (NNCP).** The mission of NNCP is to analyze and report information in response to name check requests received from federal agencies, for the purpose of protecting the United States from foreign and domestic threats to national security. Please be advised that this is a service provided to other federal agencies. Private Citizens cannot request a name check.

## EXPLANATION OF EXEMPTIONS

### SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552

- (b)(1) (A) specifically authorized under criteria established by an Executive order to be kept secret in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and (B) are in fact properly classified to such Executive order;
- (b)(2) related solely to the internal personnel rules and practices of an agency;
- (b)(3) specifically exempted from disclosure by statute (other than section 552b of this title), provided that such statute (A) requires that the matters be withheld from the public in such a manner as to leave no discretion on issue, or (B) establishes particular criteria for withholding or refers to particular types of matters to be withheld;
- (b)(4) trade secrets and commercial or financial information obtained from a person and privileged or confidential;
- (b)(5) inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency;
- (b)(6) personnel and medical files and similar files the disclosure of which would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- (b)(7) records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, but only to the extent that the production of such law enforcement records or information ( A ) could reasonably be expected to interfere with enforcement proceedings, ( B ) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, ( C ) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, ( D ) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of confidential source, including a State, local, or foreign agency or authority or any private institution which furnished information on a confidential basis, and, in the case of record or information compiled by a criminal law enforcement authority in the course of a criminal investigation, or by an agency conducting a lawful national security intelligence investigation, information furnished by a confidential source, ( E ) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions if such disclosure could reasonably be expected to risk circumvention of the law, or ( F ) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual;
- (b)(8) contained in or related to examination, operating, or condition reports prepared by, on behalf of, or for the use of an agency responsible for the regulation or supervision of financial institutions; or
- (b)(9) geological and geophysical information and data, including maps, concerning wells.

### SUBSECTIONS OF TITLE 5, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 552a

- (d)(5) information compiled in reasonable anticipation of a civil action proceeding;
- (j)(2) material reporting investigative efforts pertaining to the enforcement of criminal law including efforts to prevent, control, or reduce crime or apprehend criminals;
- (k)(1) information which is currently and properly classified pursuant to an Executive order in the interest of the national defense or foreign policy, for example, information involving intelligence sources or methods;
- (k)(2) investigatory material compiled for law enforcement purposes, other than criminal, which did not result in loss of a right, benefit or privilege under Federal programs, or which would identify a source who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(3) material maintained in connection with providing protective services to the President of the United States or any other individual pursuant to the authority of Title 18, United States Code, Section 3056;
- (k)(4) required by statute to be maintained and used solely as statistical records;
- (k)(5) investigatory material compiled solely for the purpose of determining suitability, eligibility, or qualifications for Federal civilian employment or for access to classified information, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished information pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence;
- (k)(6) testing or examination material used to determine individual qualifications for appointment or promotion in Federal Government service the release of which would compromise the testing or examination process;
- (k)(7) material used to determine potential for promotion in the armed services, the disclosure of which would reveal the identity of the person who furnished the material pursuant to a promise that his/her identity would be held in confidence.

This document is made available through the declassification efforts  
and research of John Greenewald, Jr., creator of:

# The Black Vault



The Black Vault is the largest online Freedom of Information Act (FOIA)  
document clearinghouse in the world. The research efforts here are  
responsible for the declassification of hundreds of thousands of pages  
released by the U.S. Government & Military.

**Discover the Truth** at: <http://www.theblackvault.com>

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1406901-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 4  
Page 2 ~ Referral/Direct;  
Page 3 ~ Referral/Direct;  
Page 4 ~ Referral/Direct;  
Page 5 ~ Referral/Direct;

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
X Deleted Page(s) X  
X No Duplication Fee X  
X For this Page X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



To : Mr. Mc Creight *M/JW*  
From : R. W. Scherrer *RWS/JW*

Date *1-15-87*

Subject :   
OO: FBIHQ  
(58-11887)

b7E

The attached FD-192 dated *1-12-87*, identifies evidence obtained on *11-28-86* from *ROOM 302 DEOB WHITE HOUSE WDC*.

The original evidence is filed in serial sequence in the Special File Room, Room 5991, Records Management Division, in a special safe labeled  - Evidence."

b7E

Indexing has been completed on the enclosure to this memorandum. No records processing marks have been placed on the original evidence.

The evidence referred to in the attachment has been placed under proper control and evidence inventory ammended.

For the purpose of this investigation, the FD-192 enclosed to this memorandum and any copies of documents attached to the FD-192 shall be considered a single enclosure.

1 - Enclosure

58-11887

- 1 - Evidence Copy (encl)
  - 1 -  (encl)
  - 1 - FD-192 Inventory Folder (encl)
- GL:val (4)

b6  
b7C

CLASSIFIED MATERIAL ATTACHED  Yes  No

CLASSIFICATION LEVEL OF ATTACHMENT

- Unclassified
- Confidential
- Secret
- ~~Top Secret~~
- Other

*471*  
58-11887-

ENCL. BEHIND FILE

PROC FOR FILE DE-60

26 DEC 15 1987

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4-17-02 BY 4067NS/EA DIV 10

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
DeLoach	_____
Casper	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
Felt	_____
Gale	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____

TO : Mr. Mohr

DATE: September 28, 1965

FROM : C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT: "THE SOVIET EMPIRE"  
SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE (SISS)

*Bridge*

For record purposes, there is attached one copy of a proposed press release to be issued Monday A.M., October 4, 1965, by the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, releasing a study which indicates that intensification of anti-Semitism in the Soviet Union is largely due to official discriminatory policies which originally were initiated by former Premier Nikita Khrushchev. The study is titled "The Soviet Empire--A Study in Discrimination and Abuse of Power." It documents the vigorous Russian efforts to eradicate national differences of the various republics in the Soviet Union, and other areas of discrimination. A copy of the study is also attached.

**ACTION:**

For information.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 9-8-82 BY 9542 ghh/f

Enclosure

- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Short
- 2 - [Redacted] 635 RB
- 1 - Mr. Jones

\*Additional copies of the study will be furnished upon receipt from the SISS.

CDD:dgs  
(7)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 4/15/80 BY sp/tape/ep

*Booklet retained  
in Res-Security Section  
Room 631 RB  
CDD*

REC-34  
ST-107  
REC 7

14 OCT 20 1965

62-88217-2950

"ENCL. BEHIND FILE"

79 NOV 4-1965

CRIME RESEARCH

OCT 27 1965  
XEROX

RECORDED COPY FILED IN

b6  
b7c

89th Congress }  
1st Session }

COMMITTEE PRINT

**THE SOVIET EMPIRE**  
A Study in Discrimination and Abuse of Power

PREPARED BY THE  
**LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE SERVICE**  
**LIBRARY OF CONGRESS**  
AT THE REQUEST OF THE  
**SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE**  
**ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY**  
**ACT AND OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS**  
OF THE  
**COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY**  
**UNITED STATES SENATE**

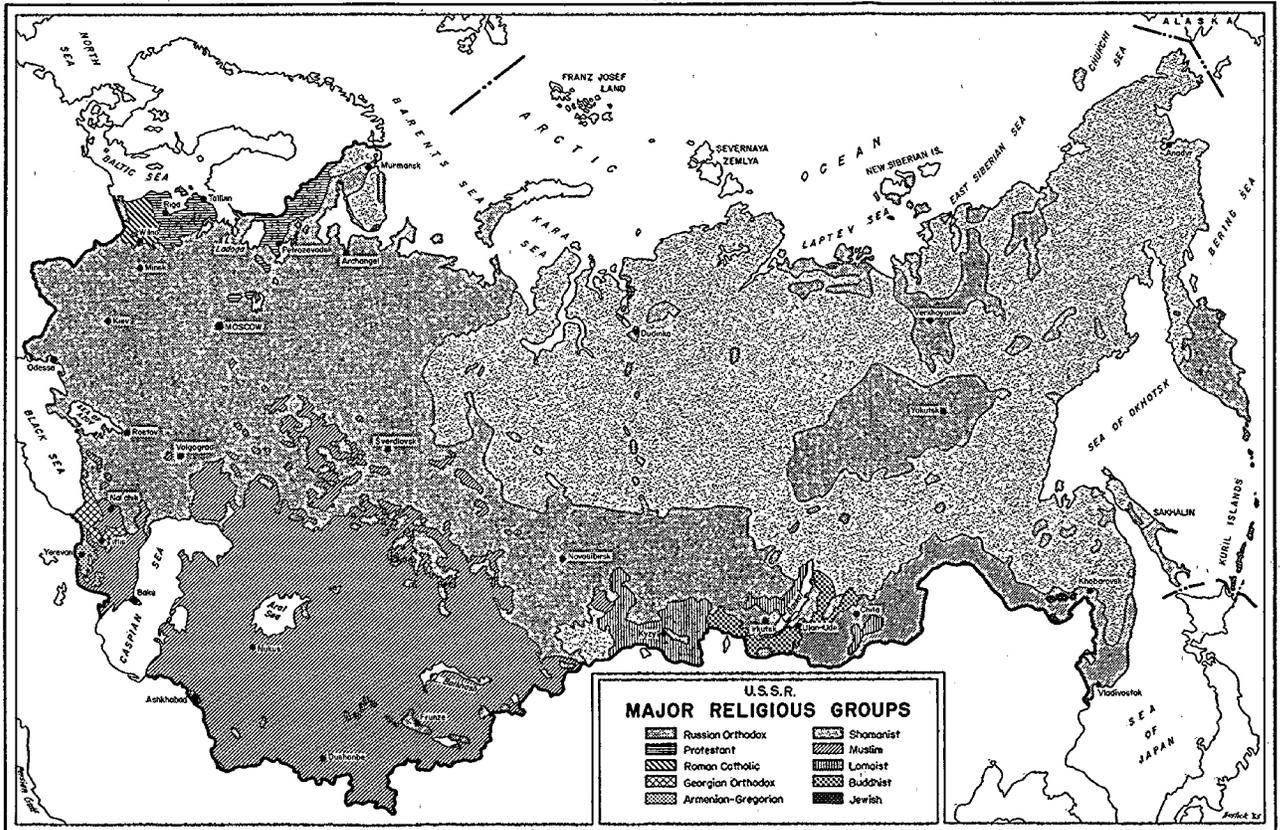
62-88217-2850



Printed for the use of the Committee on the Judiciary

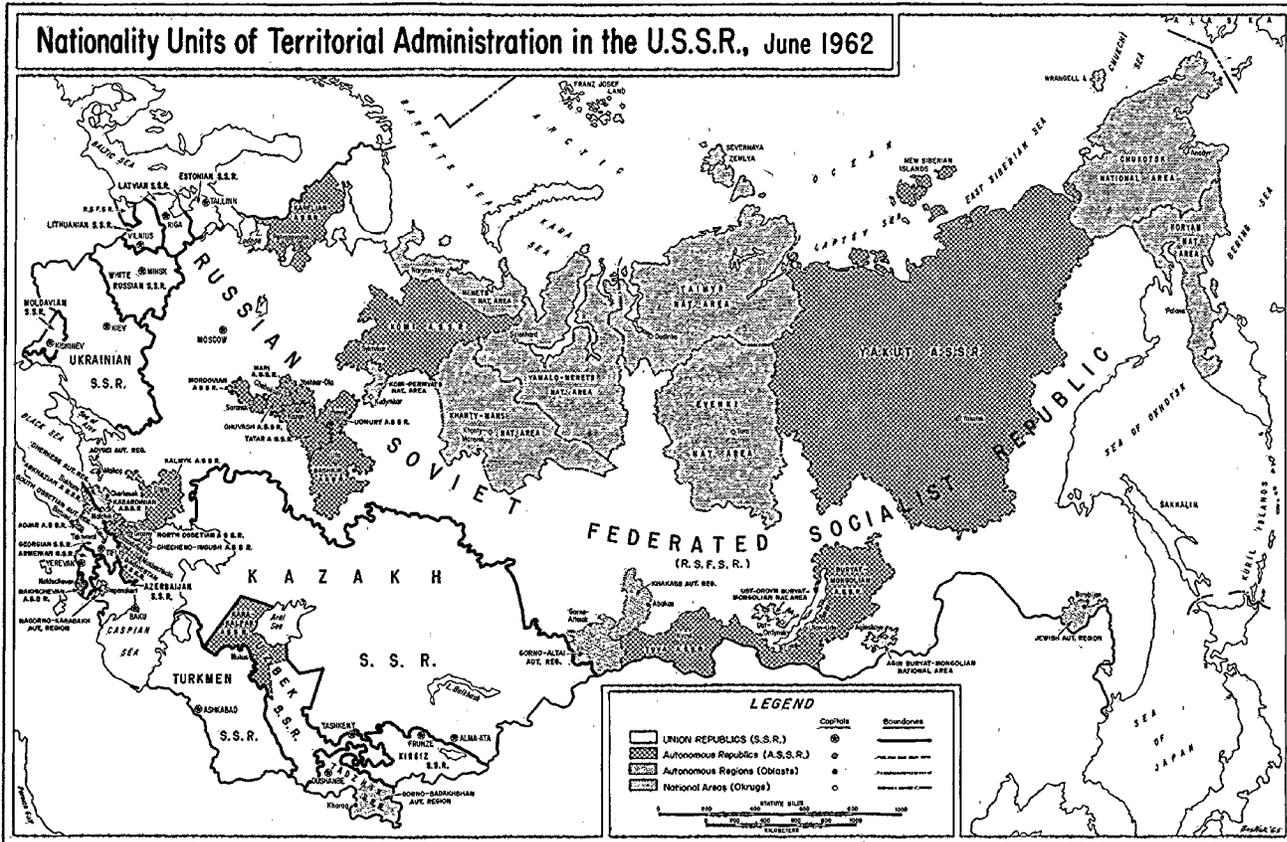


2950



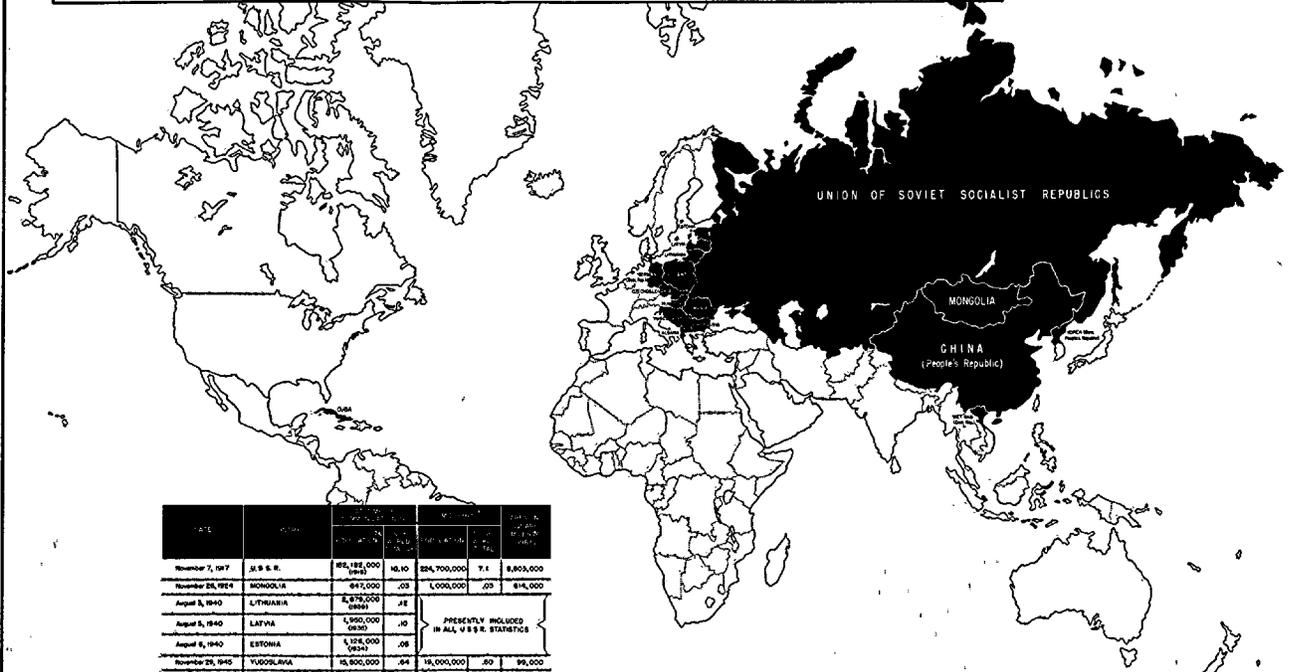
40-659 O - 65 (Face p.193) No. 5

# Nationality Units of Territorial Administration in the U.S.S.R., June 1962



40-899 O - 65 (Face p. 198) No. 4

# COMMUNIST EXPANSION SINCE 1917



DATE	COUNTRY	POPULATION (1949)	% OF POPULATION	POPULATION (1949)	% OF POPULATION	POPULATION (1949)	% OF POPULATION
November 7, 1917	U.S.S.R.	88,182,000 (1942)	10.10	224,700,000	7.1	8,800,000	
November 23, 1918	MONGOLIA	941,000	.03	1,000,000	.03	814,000	
August 8, 1949	LYTHANIA	8,478,000 (1949)	.28				
August 8, 1949	LATVIA	1,560,000 (1949)	.10				
August 8, 1949	ESTONIA	1,124,000 (1949)	.08				
November 23, 1949	YUGOSLAVIA	15,800,000	.54	18,000,000	.60	99,000	
January 10, 1948	ALBANIA	1,128,000	.04	1,800,000	.06	11,000	
September 10, 1948	BULGARIA	8,898,000	.30	9,100,000	.28	43,000	
December 30, 1947	ROMANIA	16,850,000	.70	18,800,000	.60	88,000	
June 8, 1948	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	12,838,000	.80	14,000,000	.44	48,000	
September 15, 1948	HUNGARY	8,241,000	.37	9,800,000	.30	48,000	
August 20, 1949	HUNGARY	8,241,000	.34	10,100,000	.31	26,000	
September 21, 1949	CHINA (People's Republic)	663,493,000	18.47	730,800,000	23.00	3,887,000	
October 7, 1949	GDR (German Democratic Republic)	17,848,000	.70	17,800,000	.34	48,000	
April 16, 1952	POLAND	24,877,000	1.03	30,800,000	1.00	180,000	
September 20, 1944	VET-BAS (Democratic Republic)	46,432,000	.40	71,000,000	.33	63,000	
December 8, 1961	CUBA	8,933,000	.82	7,800,000	.28	44,000	
				209,800,000	54.99	4,741,000	28.25%

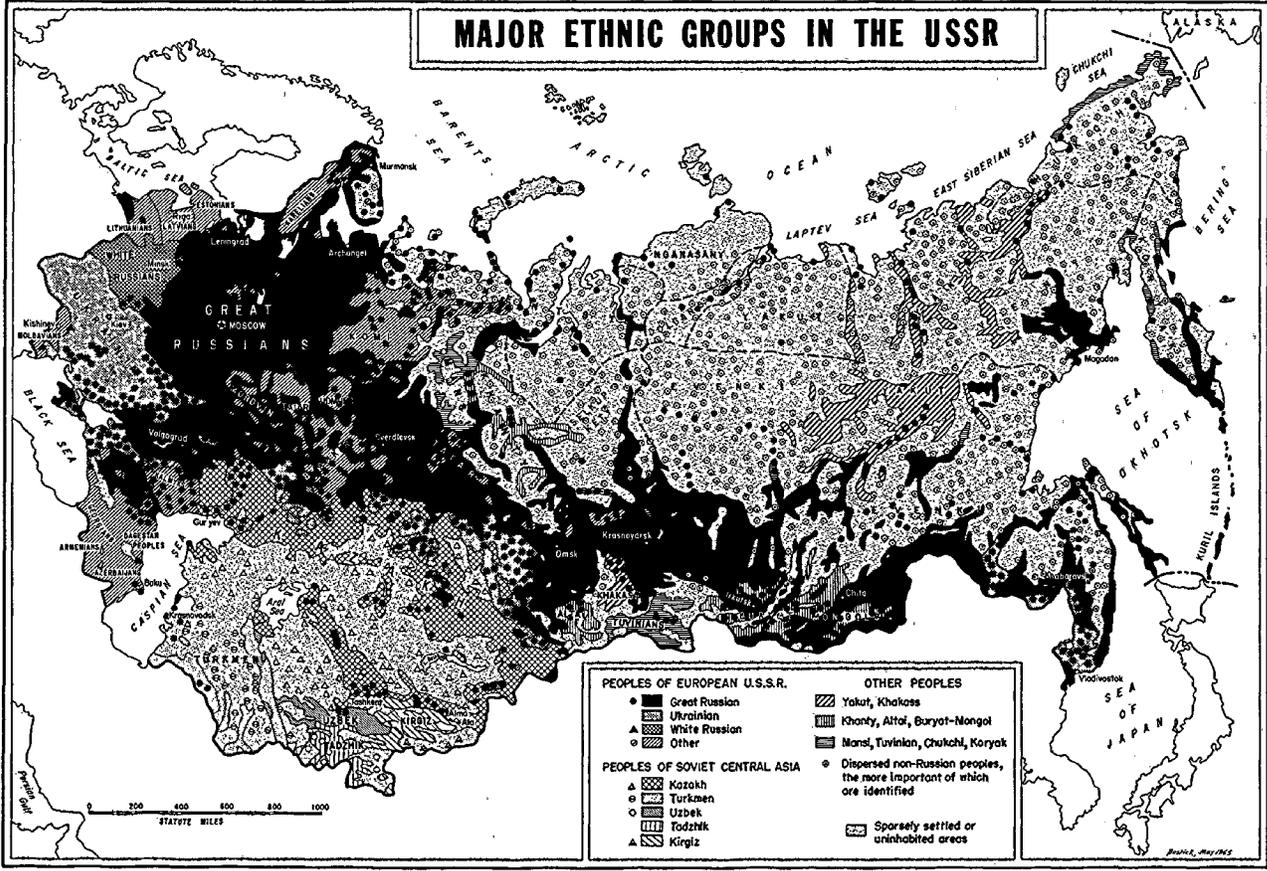
1. Data source: U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, and Department of State, Office of Public Affairs, Washington, D.C., 1950. 2. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 3. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 4. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 5. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 6. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 7. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 8. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 9. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950. 10. U.S. Dept. of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Washington, D.C., 1950.

40-699 O - 85 (Face p.198) No. 2

Data compiled by Thomas C. Long, Legislative Reference Service, Library of Congress

The Library of Congress  
Legislative Reference Service  
Washington, D.C. 20540  
No. 274  
Rev. April 1962

# MAJOR ETHNIC GROUPS IN THE USSR



40-695 O - 65 (Face p. 196) No. 6

# THE SOVIET EMPIRE—A STUDY IN DISCRIMINATION AND ABUSE OF POWER

## CHAPTER I. THE IMPERIAL SETTING

### I. INTRODUCTION

#### A. THE PROBLEM

A few years ago Prof. Richard Pipes, of Harvard University's Russian Research Center, wrote:

Central Asia is only one of several large colonial possessions of Soviet Russia with a predominantly Moslem population. Altogether, there are between 25 and 30 million Moslems in the U.S.S.R. Most of them are descendants of the Turkic tribes settled for the past thousand years on the eastern and southern borders of Russia, who had been conquered by the czarist regime between the 16th and mid-19th centuries. \* \* \* It comes as a surprise to most people to learn that there are more Turks in the Soviet Union than in Turkey, and more Moslems than in the United Arab Republic.<sup>1</sup>

In the first issue for 1961 of the *Central Asian Review*, a British scholarly journal specializing in Central Asian affairs, the editors observed that during 1960 Soviet denunciation of colonialism as practiced by the West had been more violent than ever before and that at long last Western statesmen riposted by forcefully indicating that the Soviet Union itself was "one of the greatest practitioners of colonialism of all time." The editors went on: "To students of the history of the Russian and Soviet domination of more than one-third of the total territory of Asia, it seems extraordinary that the continued fact of this domination has so far largely escaped the peoples of non-Soviet Asia and Africa." What disturbed the editors most about this existing intellectual vacuum in the underdeveloped areas of the Afro-Asian continents was the fact that the Soviet colonialist and imperialist record was "by no means unblemished," but, more important, that just as the tide of Western colonialism was ebbing, the newly independent countries of Asia and Africa "may be threatened by the rising tide of Soviet colonialism and imperialism."<sup>2</sup>

Vasyl Markus, a French-educated Ukrainian specialist with a doctorate in international affairs, reported on the results of a survey among West European students and young graduates attending the Salzburg Seminar in American Studies during January 1958. The purpose of the survey was to test the knowledge and opinions of these West European participants in the seminar on the Ukraine and on East Europe in general. The main thrust of the inquiry related to the Ukraine as an independent political entity, the geography of the Ukraine, and the national language. Concerning the Ukraine specifically, Dr. Markus, reported that, "although sometimes an object of interest, to a large degree [the Ukraine] remains a terra incognita." The state of knowledge of Ukrainian matters, he concluded, was "pitiful," adding that if this were the case at this center of interna-

<sup>1</sup> Pipes, Richard. Soviet Moslems today. *The New Leader*, v. 41, Dec. 29, 1958: 8.

<sup>2</sup> *Central Asian Review*, v. 9, 1961, No. 1: 1.

AIR POUCH

UNCLASSIFIED

IN THIS SPACE

PRIORITY  
FOR

(Security Classification)

DESPATCH

FROM : AMEMBASSY, [redacted]

DESP. NO. February 9, 1959

TO : THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WASHINGTON.

DATE

REF : CA-3311, October 16, 1956 and previous

18 For Dept. Use Only	ACTION EUR-5	DEPT. IN	PPT-2, SCS-2, SCA-3, SY-2, IRC-8 USIA-10
	REC'D 2/20	OTHER	

b3  
b7E

SUBJECT: American visitors registered or known to have been in the Soviet Union during January, 1959

Americans who registered at the Embassy or are known to have been in the USSR during the month of January, 1959, are listed in the enclosure to this despatch. The total number of Americans registered during January was 57.

In this connection, it should be noted that not all American visitors to the USSR register with the Embassy. The enclosed list, therefore, does not accurately reflect the total number of Americans who visited the USSR during the month in question.

The absence of passport information in most cases is explained by the Soviet practice of retaining passports at the hotel for registration purposes.

FOR THE AMBASSADOR:

51 cds  
3/3/59

*David E. Mark*

David E. Mark  
First Secretary of Embassy

REC-68

NOT RECORDED  
8 FEB 26 1959

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

Enclosure:

List of American Visitors,  
as stated.

EX-136

COPY TO THE FBI

FEB 25 1959

SY - LIAISON

ENCLOSURE  
(cover with)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
FEB 24 1959  
CLASS OF SECURITY  
Lewis W. Borden

UNCLASSIFIED

REPORTER  
INITIALS

INFORMATION COPY

Retain in divisional files or destroy in accordance with security regulations.

57 MAR 5 1959 4

UNCLASSIFIED  
(Classification)

MAR 3 1959  
Moscow

AUSTIN, Betty Jane Dominique; PP 1165245; born, October 11, 1916, San Francisco, Calif.; housewife; residence, c/o Keller, 140 Hensca St., Brooklyn, N.Y.; accompany husband, Anthony Austin, UPI correspondent; Soviet Union, indefinite.

[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 7 days;  
Warsaw.

b6  
b7C

BATES, William Maffitt; PP \_\_\_\_\_; born, September 26, 1918; residence, 27 Upper Ladue Road, Clayton 24, Mo.; tourist; Soviet Union, 8 days;

[redacted] study teacher-training institutions; Soviet Union, approximately 10 days.

b6  
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[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 10 days.

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BLOOMFIELD, A.; PP 178667; born, June 8, 1909, Poland; government employee; residence, c/o R. Doberly, 100 Waver Ave., New York 32, N.Y.; American exhibition in Moscow; Soviet Union, 7 or 8 months.

CHILEWICH, Simon; PP 171613; born, April 25, 1919; merchant; residence, 45 Magnolia Ave., Mt. Vernon, N.Y.; business; Soviet Union, 8-10 days.

COHN, Julius William; PP 7037; born, Aug. 29, 1910, New York; newspaper correspondent-Fairchild Publication; seeking accreditation; indefinitely stay, Soviet Union.

DION, Louis F., Reverend; PP 1157829; born, August 27, 1914, Worcester, Mass.; priest; residence, 229 W. 14th Street, New York, N.Y. or 500 Salisbury St., Worcester, Mass.; chaplaincy; Soviet Union, 2-3 years.

[redacted] business;  
Soviet Union, 5 days.

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GOLDBERG: PP 1204845; born, July 30, 1904, Pittsburgh, Pa.; AP correspondent; residence, AP, New York; reporting; Soviet Union, 2 years.

GUY, Albert Glasgow; PP 1108821; born, May 27, 1917, Chicago, Ill.; professor of metallurgy; residence, Rt. 1, Lafayette, Indiana; Scientific Exchange program; Soviet Union, 6-12 months; Czechoslovakia, Poland.

HAIGHT, Eric H.; PP 674719; born, December 16, 1904, Michigan; television executive; residence, 876 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y.; tourist; Soviet Union, 7 days.

[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 6 days.

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(Classification)

HOUSTON, Howard E.; PP 3858960; born, Nov. 2, 1910; director, U.S. Aid Mission to India; residence, Meriden, Conn.; tourist; accompanied by wife and daughter; Soviet Union, 6 days.

[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 11 days; accompanied by husband; Berlin, Prague, Vienna.

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[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 11 days; accompanied by wife; Berlin, Prague, Vienna.

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JACOBS, Walter Darnell; PP \_\_\_\_\_; born, March 11, 1922, Hobart, Okla.; student; residence, 350 W. 56th St., New York 19, N.Y.; research ~~on~~ tourist; Soviet Union, 30 days; unaccompanied.

JAFFE, Sidney L.; PP \_\_\_\_\_; born, December 22, 1924; financier; residence, 824 Nancy Way, Westfield, N.J.; business; Soviet Union, one week;

KAVERBERG, Samuel; PP 1274730; born, June 18, 1888, Russia; retired; residence, 20 Marshall St., Irvington, N.J.; visit brother; Soviet Union, 9 days.

KACHEVALIER, Hubert A.; PP 1079297; born, May 12, 1926, France; professor; residence, Institute of Microbiology, Rutgers Univ., N.J.; exchange scientist at the Academy of Sciences of USSR; Soviet Union, 5 months; Warsaw, Prague, Paris.

LOROCH, Claudia; PP 1272466; born, February 4, 1913, Russia; residence, 473 West End Avenue, New York 24, N.Y.; translator, United Nations; visit relatives; Soviet Union, 4-6 weeks; accompanied by son, 5 years old.

MCDONALD, George, Jr.; PP \_\_\_\_\_; born, February 26, 1918; residence, C/O Eckohal-Sunoiw Travel Bureau, 412 West 6th, Los Angeles, 14, Calif.; travel agent; business; Soviet Union, 3 days.

[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 1 week; Soviet Union, 1 week.

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[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 10 days; accompanied by wife.

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[redacted] tourist; Soviet Union, 2 weeks.

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[redacted] U.S. Exhibition; Soviet Union, 1 week.

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PURCELL, Ralph E.; PP \_\_\_\_\_; born, August 17, 1919, Crystal Springs; professor; residence, Wake Forest College, Winston, Salem; tourist; Soviet Union, 4 days; accompanied by wife and 3 children; Prague.

UNCLASSIFIED

SEVERN, G.; PP 79179; born, February 23, 1906, Moscow; Co-Director; residence, 43 E. 61st St., New York, N.Y., or 600 Fifth Ave., N.Y.; business; Soviet Union, 1 week.

[redacted]  
tourist; Soviet Union, 12 days.

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[redacted] inde-  
finite stay in Soviet Union; unaccompanied.

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STRINGER, William Henry; PP 1237427; born, November 19, 1908; journalist-editor; residence, 4103 Sycamore St., Chevy Chase, Md.; journalism; Soviet Union, 8 days; Belgrade, Warsaw.

WRUBEL, D.A.; PP 207; born, Nov. 2, 1916; merchant; residence, 512 S. Akard, Dallas; business; Soviet Union, 3 days; Poland, Czechoslovakia.

GROUPS

HARVARD SCIENTIFIC DELEGATION:

This group arrived in the Soviet Union on January 20 and plan to depart approximately a month later.

LEONTIEF, Wassily; PP 71717; born, May 5, 1906; professor; residence, Harvard University, Cambridge 38, Mass.; member of Harvard Delegation; Warsaw.

PIPES, Richard E.; PP 166550; born, July 11, 1923; professor; residence, 76 Claflin St., Belmont, Mass.; member of Harvard Delegation.

AMBASSADOR THOMPSON'S AIRCRAFT CREW:

This group arrived in Moscow on January 2 and departed on January 4.

Regular Crew Members:

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MOSELEY, William T., Major; PP 194874; born, Aug. 22, 1915.

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AMBASSADOR THOMPSON'S AIRCRAFT CREW:

This group arrived in the Soviet Union on January 29 and Departed on January 30.

[Redacted]

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DONNELLY, Thomas E., Capt.; PP 12688; born, January 21, 1919, Albany, N.Y.

[Redacted]

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ATP POUCH  
PRIORITY

UNCLASSIFIED

DO NOT TYPE IN THIS SPACE

(Security Classification)

FOREIGN SERVICE DESPATCH

PPT

FROM

Embassy - MOSCOW

229

DESP. NO.

OCT 5 1960

October 3, 1960

DATE

TO : THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WASHINGTON.

REF : Department's A-182, March 25, 1959

42 For Dept. Use Only	ACTION	DEPT.
	REC'D	INFO
	EUKS	PPT-2 SCS-2 SOA-3 SY-2 INK-9
	10/10	USA-10 FBI-1

SUBJECT: American Citizen Visitors to the USSR during September 1960

*American Citizens Visiting Russia*

The total number of American citizen visitors who registered at the Embassy during September 1960 was 408, which brings the cumulative total of registrations since January 1, 1960 to 5,293. It should be noted that not all American visitors to the USSR register with the Embassy. The foregoing figure does not, therefore, accurately reflect the total number of Americans who visited the USSR during the month in question.

The following visitors are listed as of possible interest to the Department:

Visitors Born on Territory Now Soviet:

[Redacted] touring with wife (no home address given);

*X* BALIEFF, Elena Tatiana; born July 22, 1899 in Moscow, Russia; home address: 121 West 54th Street, New York 19, New York, Executive Director of the Ballet Theater, touring;

*X* ELIAS, Makim Konrad; born August 12, 1889 in Minsk, Russia; home address: Research Institute, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma, Professor, touring and visiting with Russian colleagues in Geology;

[Redacted] touring;

*X* GERMANOVICH, L. Alexander; born February 25, 1886 in Russia; home address: 4310 Irving Street, San Francisco, California, Chemist (retired), visiting relatives;

*X* GREBERMAN, Morris; born April 30, 1900 in Russia; home address: 6131 Cobbs Creek Parkway, Philadelphia 43, Pennsylvania, Sales Manager, touring;

*X* HALSMAN, Philippe and Yvonne; born May 2, 1906 in Riga (Philippe); home address: 33 West 67th Street, New York 23, New York; *EX-105* *100-357585* touring;

*X* HROMLUK, Roman; born October 1, 1895 in Russia; home address: 8119 Montlieu, Detroit, Michigan, retired, visiting relatives for 90 days; *100-357585-3628*

JAMcVickar/vb

REPORTER

UNCLASSIFIED

REC-74

NOT RECORDED

4 OCT 14 1960

ACTION COPY - DEPARTMENT OF STATE

The action copy of this document is to be placed in the permanent record copy to DC/R files with an endorsement of action taken.

*31 cards 189*

*510 NOV 1 1960*

*100-357585-3628*  
*REC-74*  
*NOT RECORDED*  
*4 OCT 14 1960*

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UNCLASSIFIED

(Classification)

Page 2 of 5

Encl. No.

Disp. No. 229

From MOSCOW

OCF 2.8.1980

*Handwritten:* KALMANOWITZ, Harry; born February 14, 1889 in Russia; home address: 1530 Metropolitan Avenue, Bronx 62, New York, retired, touring;

*Handwritten:* KARCCS, Steffen; born January 4, 1896 in Warsaw, Poland; home address: 5 Greenfield Avenue, Bronxville, New York, Biochemist, touring and business;

*Handwritten:* KATZ, Esther; born May 10, 1891 in Russia; home address: 3675 Broadway, New York 31, New York, housewife, touring and while in Russia, husband died;

*Handwritten:* KLEBANOFF, G.; born in Leningrad, Russia, May 5, 1906; home address: 23 West 76th Street, New York 23, New York, Travel Agent, touring;

[Redacted] doing research on local government;

*Handwritten:* PARKSON, Alexander; born May 20, 1896 in Lody, Poland; home address: 8 Gramercy Park, New York, New York, Film Executive, on business;

*Handwritten:* PIPES, Richard; born July 11, 1923 in Cieszyn, Poland; home address: 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Massachusetts, Professor, touring;

*Handwritten:* RACINE, Alexander; born October 10, 1903 in Russia; home address: 350 Central Park West, New York 25, New York, Executive Copper Industry, visiting relatives;

*Handwritten:* RHODY, Elizabeth; born December 19, 1895 in Lithuania; home address: 1003 West 77th Street, Chicago 20, Illinois, touring;

*Handwritten:* ROSENBLOOM, Leon; born October 6, 1891 in Odessa, Russia; home address: 515 Briar Place, Chicago 14, Illinois, Musician, touring;

*Handwritten:* RUDNICK, Harry; born October 17, 1887 in Russia; home address: 2929 West 22nd Street, Brooklyn, New York, Carpenter, visiting sister;

*Handwritten:* SALKIN, Edward; born August 21, 1901 in Russia; home address: 903 McPherson, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Real Estate, visiting relatives;

*Handwritten:* STANFIELD, Boris M.; born May 25, 1889 in Siberia, Russia; home address: University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras, Puerto Rico, University Professor, touring;

*Handwritten:* WINNER, Thomas G.; born May 4, 1917 in Prague, Czechoslovakia; home address: 1610 Shadford Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan, Professor, University of Michigan, research;

*Handwritten:* WOLSK, Boris; born August 17, 1895 in Poland; home address: 12 Dongan Place, New York 40, New York, Travel Agent; making arrangements with Intourist for the 1961 season;

UNCLASSIFIED

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*Handwritten:* Rec'd Rev  
10-31-60

Other Visitors:

DALEY, William R.; born September 26, 1892 in Cleveland, Ohio; home address: 21119 Cedar Road, Cleveland, Ohio, Chairman, Cleveland Indians, President, Otis & Co., touring Russia;

[redacted]  
[redacted]  
[redacted] touring;

GARLINGTON, Norman; born September 30, 1914 in New Bedford, Massachusetts; home address: 190-05 Hillside Avenue, Hollis, New York, Vice President, Intertex International, Inc., on business;

GIVENS, Harrison C., Jr.; born July 7, 1904 in Davenport, Iowa; home address: 2 High Point Circle, Chappaqua, New York, Executive, Celanese Corp. of America, on business-sale of machinery;

GORKIN, Jess; born October 23, 1913 in Rochester, New York; home address: 60 Bayne Place, New York, New York, Editor, Parade Magazine, touring;

HOUGHTON, Charles Norris; born December 26, 1909 in Indianapolis, Indiana; home address: 11 East 9th Street, New York 3, New York, Theatrical Producer, on Cultural Exchange;

[redacted]  
[redacted] touring;

[redacted]  
[redacted]  
[redacted] touring;

Special Groups Who Were in the USSR During September:

Four Maupintours (Helsinki to Moscow and Warsaw to Moscow) (total of 46 people)

American Ballet Theater (total of 73 people)

Prof. Michel's Russian Tour (total of 15 people)

Santa Clara Business Executives Tour to USSR (total of 21 people)

American College of Chest Physicians (total of 18 people)

For the Ambassador:

*Boris H. Klosson*  
Boris H. Klosson  
Counselor for Political Affairs

FOREIGN SERVICE DESPATCH

Original to be filed  
in the PP1  
Decentralized Files

FROM : Amembassy MOSCOW  
TO : THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, WASHINGTON.

876  
NO.

APR 3 1962  
April 2, 1962  
DATE

REF : Department's Instruction A-182, March 25, 1959

SCA SCS 37

PP1

19 For Dept. Use Only	ACT TION	EUP-4	I N F O	DEP	RM/R	REP	AP	ARA	XUR	EE	NEA	CU	INR	AE	P	IO	ICA		
				OTHER	AGR	COM	FRS	INT	LAB	TAR	TR	XMB							
				REC'D	AIR	ARMY		NAVY	OSD	OCB	USIA								

SUBJECT: American Citizen Visitors to the USSR During March 1962.

AMERICAN CITIZENS VISITING RUSSIA

The total number of American citizen visitors who registered at the Embassy during March, 1962, was 62. It should be noted that not all American visitors to the USSR register with the Embassy. The foregoing figure does not, therefore, accurately reflect the total number of Americans who visited the USSR during the month in question.

The following visitors are listed as of possible interest to the Department:

Visitors Born on Territory Now Soviet or Visiting Relatives in the USSR:

BARATZ, Emanuel; born April 20, 1904 in Russia (left in 1919); home address: 1150 Brighton Beach, Brooklyn, New York; Furrier; visiting relatives in Chernovitzky.

Other Visitors of Prominence or Special Interests:

BENNET, Douglas; born 1911 in Wilmington, Delaware; home address: Old Lyme, Connecticut; Distributor, Brewster Co.; on business and touring.

BRONSTEIN, Rabbi Harry; born May 21, 1911; home address: 329-A Crown Street, Brooklyn, New York; teacher; touring.

BYWALETZ, Alfred; born July 10, 1913, Silesia; home address: 21-28 Wantagh Park Drive, Wantagh, New York; Mining Engineer; on business--sale of mining machinery.

EDMONDS, John; born June 10, 1913; home address: not given; Composer; Representative of Institute of International Education.

REC-48

NOT RECORDED

APR 11 1962

JBNorbury/vdb

UNCLASSIFIED

EX-124

FORM 6-61 FS-439

REPORTER

For Department Use Only - To be Filled in on Yellow Original ONLY

ACTION ASSIGNED TO	ACTION TAKEN	DATE OF ACTION	DIRECTIONS TO RM/R
294		APR 17 1962	

Handwritten signatures and initials

UNCLASSIFIED

APR 12 1962

- \* ELBIN, Herman, born December 18, 1915; home address: 103 East 86th Street, New York, New York; on business. 12 11 PM '62
- \* KAUFMAN, Harry D., born February 1, 1908, Baltimore, Maryland; home address: 3302 Hilton Street, Baltimore, Maryland; Lawyer; studying physical fitness programs. REC'D INTELL DIV.
- \* LANE, Benjamin P.; born March 23, 1902 in Boston, Massachusetts; home address: 31 Revere Road, Scarsdale, New York; Engineer; business with Machine Import.
- \* MCKENNA, Mary; born December 20, 1911 in East Orange, New Jersey; home address: 511 East 20th Street, New York; United Nations Personnel; to establish a training course for translators and interpreters at Moscow Institute for Foreign Languages for the United Nations.
- \* NEWMAN, Jean-Jacques; born December 3, 1901 in Poland; home address: 49 West 57th Street, New York, New York; President, World Wide Travel Service; on business to prepare tours for students during summer of 1962. N.Y.
- \* PIATIGORSKY, Gregor; born in France, November 6, 1911; home address: 400 South Bundy Drive, Los Angeles, California; Cellist; to attend Chaikovsky Music Competition.
- \* PIPES, Richard Edger; born July 11, 1923 in Gieszyn, Poland; home address: 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Massachusetts; Professor; exchange professor to University of Leningrad (Department of History).
- \* RIFKIN, Maurice; born March 1, 1897; home address: 716 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Travel Agent; business with Intourist and Vneshposyltorg.
- \* SHERRY, Jacques M.; born November 26, 1899 in Poland; home address: 320 West End Avenue, New York, New York; Travel Agent; visiting in connection with Cancer Congress, Compass Travel Bureau, Inc.

Special Groups of Interest:

- Yale University Group "Seminar in Russia" - 14 members
- Ice Skating Group - 10 members

For the Charge d'Affaires ad interim:

*Joseph B. Norbury*  
Joseph B. Norbury  
Second Secretary of Embassy

Director, FBI

4/9/62

SAC, Los Angeles [redacted]

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Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five copies of a letterhead memorandum dated 4/9/62 concerning captioned individual. One copy of same is enclosed for the Washington Field Office.

[redacted] was advised that if he desired to advise the Bureau of any correspondence with the Russian Academy, the Bureau would accept the information.

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3 - Bureau (Encs. - 5)(RM)  
1 - WFO (Info.)(Enc. - 1)(RM)  
1 - Los Angeles  
HAP:CM  
(5)

ENCLOSURE

100-351585  
NOT RECORDED  
168 APR 20 1962

63 APR 23 1962



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Los Angeles, California  
April 9, 1962

[Redacted]

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On March 21, 1962, [Redacted]

[Redacted]  
[Redacted] advised that he is [Redacted]

[Redacted] and is planning  
sabbatical leave during the summer of 1962.  
[Redacted] and his wife were thinking of going to  
Europe solely for vacation, but friends have  
indicated that if he goes as an academician,  
he might get to see more. He is interested in  
the history of physics and is thinking of writing  
to the President of the Russian Academy with a  
view toward being tendered an invitation.

RECEIVED BY THE FBI  
This document is loaned to  
you by the FBI and neither  
it nor its contents are to  
be distributed outside the  
agency to which loaned.

ENCLOSURE

100-351585-

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
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FOI/PA# 1406901-0

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FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- AIRTEL

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- UNCLAS E F T O
- UNCLAS

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
 DATE 05-18-2020 BY: [redacted]

~~SECRET~~

Date MAY 9 1986

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TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-361031)  
 (ATTENTION: INTD, CI-1, SUPV. [redacted])

FROM : ADIC, NEW YORK [redacted] (P) [36]

SUBJECT : [redacted]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
 OTHERWISE  
 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
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 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
 OTHERWISE

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OO: NY  
 SP4 elw/acm  
 SP8 BTO/LAL 6/1/90 C.A. #88-1826  
 6-28-89 SP7 [redacted]  
 281,799 7/28/94 C.A. #88-1826

This communication is classified "Secret" in its entirety.

Full investigation initiated 1/10/78

Enclosed for the Bureau are various documents furnished by [redacted]

Due to the voluminous nature of the material, no copy is retained in New York's [redacted] or [redacted] file. Selected materials are maintained by Squad 36.

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DECLASSIFIED DECISIONS FINALIZED  
 BY DEPARTMENT REVIEW COMMITTEE (DRC)  
 DATE: 12-5-00 AUC 396225 [redacted]

DE-201

Classified by G-3  
 Declassify on: OADR

MAY 12 1986

- 2-Bureau (Encls)
- 2-New York
- 1-[redacted] (Investigative)
- 1-Supervisor 36

JW/jw  
 (5)

ALL INFORMATION ON THIS  
 PAGE IS CLASSIFIED  
 UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE

Classified by SP2 [redacted]  
 Declassify on: OADR  
 2/4/85

CLASSIFIED BY: AUC 396225 [redacted]  
 REASON: 1.5  
 DECLASSIFY ON: [redacted]  
 OADR 600C0005

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Approved: \_\_\_\_\_ Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Time) Per \_\_\_\_\_

139 DEC 4 5 1986

139 DEC 15 1986

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1406901-0

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Subj: Pipes, Richard Edgar

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Birthdate: \_\_\_\_\_ SUPV: \_\_\_\_\_

Misc: \_\_\_\_\_

R# 352 Date 1-4 Searcher Initial 2 Y

FILE NUMBER

SERIALS

Pipes, Richard E.

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b7E

[Redacted] NEW

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I-20, Env. 8.10

[Large Handwritten Signature]

NOV 10 1950

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

REPORT MADE AT <b>MIAMI, FLORIDA</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>12-11-50</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12-4,6-50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>RICHARD GUY MEYERS, JR. RGM:ome</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Records of Clerk of U. S. District Court, Tampa, Fla., reflect applicant received Naturalization Certificate No. 5472210 on 4-10-43. Date and place of birth verified. Applicant has no credit or criminal record, Tampa, Fla.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION

TO: State Justice  
REC'D 6-28-61  
JUL 10 1961  
ADS - PC

AGENCY ICE 7-1-51  
REQ. REC'D 8-25-54  
REF. FORW. 9-16-54  
BY: [Signature]

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated November 27, 1950.

**DETAILS:**

AT TAMPA, FLORIDA:

CITIZENSHIP

Naturalization Petition No. 8894 produced by Clerk of the United States District Court, ANDREW LAW, and signed by United States Naturalization Examiner, JOHN H. HALSTEAD, reflected that the applicant had entered the United States Army, February 17, 1943, and at the time of the petition, on April 9, 1943, was serving as a Private in A.A.F.B.T.C. No. 6, at St. Petersburg, Florida, under ASN 35603328. This petition further reflected that on the following day, April 10, 1943, Naturalization Certificate No. 5472210 was issued to the applicant. The date and place of birth of the applicant was verified by this petition.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

Records at the Merchants Association of Tampa, the Tampa Police

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:

*[Signature]*  
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

DEC 14 1950

RECORDED - 11

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NOV 14 11 00 AM '50  
RECEIVED

100 -  - 9/8/51 - 100

RECEIVED F. B. I.

DEC 14 11 44 AM '50

SPECIAL INQUIRY SECTION

F. B. I.

U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

*Photo*

CC TO: *W.P. [unclear]*  
 REQ. REC'D. *C.P. [unclear]*  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. *W.P. [unclear]*  
 BY: *W.P. [unclear]*

914  
 REC'D 10/14  
 REC'D 10/10  
 YESXQ1

NOO DICCHINHOIT  
 ZIE BENEZIE ZIDE EDI

NOI 10/14/61  
 REC'D



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Department and the Sheriff's Office, Hillsborough County, were checked in regard to the applicant with negative results.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

C

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

REPORT MADE AT <b>KNOXVILLE</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>12/12/50</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/5/50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JOHN W. TOEDT    JWT:mrg</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Former neighbor, STEPHEN H. ROBOCK, interviewed and favorable.

AGENCY \_\_\_\_\_  
REQ. REC'D \_\_\_\_\_  
REP'T FORW. \_\_\_\_\_  
BY \_\_\_\_\_

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11/27/50.

**DETAILS:**

STEPHEN H. ROBOCK, Chief, Industrial Economic Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee, advised he had resided as a neighbor to the applicant on Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts for approximately one and one-half years. He stated that he considers that he was acquainted with PIPES quite well, that they socialized considerably, and that their respective wives were employed together at Harvard University during that time.

ROBOCK continued that the applicant and his wife and their families arrived in this country from Poland in approximately 1940 or 1941 and that he knows of no immediate relatives presently residing in foreign countries or of any foreign connections the applicant may have. He also stated that he believed the applicant to be of loyal American political beliefs and that his character and associates are above reproach and the entire families of him and his wife are entirely loyal in their allegiance to this country. He stated that, to his knowledge, the applicant was not involved politically, either in this country or in Europe. He recommended applicant for a position of trust with the United States Government.

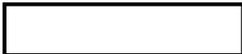
- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:  <i>A. A. Rober</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
3- 1-  136 501	DEC 18 1950 23	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> RECORDED - 11 INDEXED - 11 NOV 21 1950 REC'D MODIBA SECTION NOV 14 10 25 AM '50 </div>

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ADMINISTRATIVE

The files of the Knoxville Office reflect that as of May 26, 1949, ROBOCK's wife, Mrs. SHIRLEY ROBOCK, was elected as Treasurer of the Knoxville Chapter of Americans for Democratic Action. It also is to be noted that ROBOCK had previously stated to reporting agent that he was not in sympathy with the current Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, that he considered himself well acquainted with REMINGTON, and did not consider him deserving of such prosecution.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

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REPORT MADE AT MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA	DATE WHEN MADE 12/14/50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/2,4, /50	REPORT MADE BY ROBERT G. FLETCHER, SA (A) BDL
TITLE RICHARD EDGAR PIPES			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Reference FETLER claims PIPES is brilliant, shrewd, capable and loyal to the United States. He says PIPES is very anti-Communist.

- RUC -

**SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.**

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11/27/50.

**DETAILS:**

Mr. PAUL FETLER, Room 8, Music Department, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, advised that he has known PIPES since approximately February of 1944 when he and PIPES were both with the United States Army. FETLER advises that he has seen little of PIPES since late 1945 although he does correspond with him on infrequent intervals. However, FETLER believes he knows PIPES quite well.

Mr. FETLER related that PIPES was very interested in Russian literature and Russian history and had studied the Russian language at Cornell University in connection with his service in the United States Army. Aside from his chosen work of the Russian language and history, PIPES is interested primarily in the philosophy of art and in music according to FETLER. FETLER did not believe that PIPES was a member of any organizations or clubs during the time of his attendance at Cornell University, and he observed that he had associated with a group which was extremely anti-Communist. FETLER pointed out that he himself was the son of a Latvian clergyman who had been exiled by the Russians and that he, FETLER, had become

AGENCY REC'D  
 REC'D 12-25-50  
 REP'D FORM 9-16-54  
 BY Jey

CC TO: State Justice  
 REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
 JUL 10 1961  
 BY: ADS - RC

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>J. B. Rhodes</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 20px;"></div>	RECORDED - 11 RECEIVED
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 100%;"></div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;">             DEC 12 1950              REC'D              CC 10           </div>

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acquainted with a group which had very definite anti-Communist beliefs and that PIPES was in this group. FETLER recalled that PIPES had taken an anti-Communist viewpoint in discussions at Cornell University classes. FETLER regards PIPES as a very brilliant person who was clever, shrewd and capable in all respects. FETLER regards PIPES as a loyal American.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO.  

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REPORT MADE AT <b>ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>12-26-50</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12-19-50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>ROBERT B. HAAG</b> <span style="float: right;">IHH</span>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PILES</b>		CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Records of AGO, DFRB, Dept. of Army, ELMO, indicate RICHARD E. PILES, ASN. 35603328, in U. S. Army 2-17-43 to 3-4-46. Honorably discharged as PFC by reason of demobilization. No derogatory information. Born 7-11-23 Cieszyn, Poland.

**REFERENCE:**   AUC  
Bulet to Washington Field dated 11-27-50

AGENCY REC'D  
REQ. REC'D 8-29-54  
REP'T FORW. 7-16-54  
BY Jay [Signature]

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**DETAILS:** AT ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI:

A review of the Army service record on file at the Adjutant General's Office, Demobilized Personnel Records Branch, World War II Unit, Department of the Army, for RICHARD E. PILES, Army Serial No. 35603328, indicates that he was inducted into the U. S. Army on February 17, 1943, and entered on active duty on February 24, 1943, at Akron, Ohio. He was honorably discharged on March 4, 1946, as a private first class from the Headquarters Company, Military Intelligence Training Center at Ft. Meade, Maryland, by reason of demobilization. His military occupation was listed as interpreter and civilian occupation as student.

He was awarded the Good Conduct Medal, World War II Victory Medal, and American Theater Service Ribbon. His character and efficiency ratings ranged from unknown to excellent. There is no record of courts-martial, AFOs, or derogatory information. The date and place of birth were shown as July 22, 1923, at Cieszyn, Poland.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

RETRACED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN  
CO 10/1/50

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE <i>[Signature]</i>	RECORDED - II
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CC TO: State - *Justice*  
REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
JUL 10 1961  
ANS.  
BY: AOS - *RC*

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SPECIAL INQUIRY SECTION  
F. B. I.  
U. S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

*Photo*  
CC TO: *[Signature]*  
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JUL 15 1965  
ANS.  
BY: *[Signature]*

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ALBANY

FBI BUFFALO

12-21-50

10-35 AM

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,  REBULET TO WFO NOVEMBER  
 TWENTYSEVEN LAST. APPLICANT LISTS EMPLOYMENT KRAFT CHEESE CO.,  
 ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, JUNE FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK  
 DRIVER. KRAFT CHEESE CO. OPERATED ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, BRANCH  
 OFFICE UNTIL DECEMBER NINETEEN FORTYSIX AND HEADQUARTERS LOCATED  
 BINGHAMTON, NY. APPLICANT BORN JULY ELEVEN, NINETEEN TWENTYTHREE,  
 POLAND. VERIFY EMPLOYMENT.

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END

BIDWELL;MKC

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*(cc - Bureau (AMSD)*

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*6-11-1951*

*3-11-51*  
*10-30-51*

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

**BUREAU**

FILE NO.

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REPORT MADE AT <b>CINCINNATI</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>12-27-50</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12-16,18,22-50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>WELDON F. DONOVAN</b> <span style="float: right;">DSK</span>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Education at Muskingum College, 1940-1943, verified. Reference and others at New Concord, Ohio, agreed applicant was person of good character, reputation, behavior and associations during time he attended Muskingum College, 9-11-40 to 2-16-43. He reportedly desired to become citizen of U. S. and believed in our democratic government. No credit or criminal record.

*Photo -*  
CC TO: *...*  
REQ. REC'D. *...*  
**JUL 15 1965**  
ANS. BY: *W.F. J...*

*Photo:*  
CC TO: *State Justice*  
REQ. REC'D. *6-28-61*  
**JUL 10 1961**  
ANS.  
BY: *ADS - AC*

RUC

AGENCY *cc 7-2-61*  
REQ. REC'D. *8-25-54*  
REP'T FORW. *9-16-54*  
BY: *Jeg*

**REFERENCE:**

Bulet to Washington Field, 11-27-50.

**DETAILS:**

AT NEW CONCORD, OHIO

Miss CARRIE MC KNIGHT, 104 Montgomery Boulevard, Registrar, Muskingum College, advised RICHARD EDGAR PIPES entered as a student in his freshman year on September 11, 1940, and left February 16, 1943, for service in the U. S. Army. While in college, Miss MC KNIGHT knew him as a student and also as a neighbor, since he resided at the Alban House, 152 Montgomery Boulevard, which was near her home. She recalled he was an excellent student and a person of good

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *W. F. Donovan* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

**RECORDED 11**

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*4/8/51 - ...*

[REDACTED]

character, behavior, reputation and associations. He was popular among the other students, and well regarded by the faculty members. She said this applicant and his family came originally from Poland, having left that country shortly after it was invaded and conquered in the last war. They were in Italy for a while, and made their way to the U. S. since they had relatives in this country. The applicant was a cousin of JOHN BERGER, another student. She also remembered the applicant was enthusiastic over the prospects of becoming a citizen of this country. Being a Polish subject, he could have refused military service for the U. S., but desired to become a citizen and, thus, served in the Army. She said he appeared to hold no sympathy for any totalitarian form of government.

Dr. ROBERT N. MONTGOMERY, President, Muskingum College, a reference, recommended the applicant, stating he believed him to be a person of high character and integrity. He had a good reputation and favorable associations while at Muskingum College and appeared to hold no sympathy or allegiance to any foreign government or political ideology. Dr. MONTGOMERY stated the applicant's father was a candy manufacturer in Warsaw, Poland, prior to the German invasion of that country and left Poland with his family before that nation capitulated. On the occasion of a visit to Poland in 1946, Dr. MONTGOMERY contacted one of the applicant's uncles in Warsaw and gained the impression that none in the family held any sympathy for Russia or communism. Dr. MONTGOMERY believed the applicant would be a good citizen of this country.

Mr. GERRIT DE JONG, Muskingum College Professor, stated the applicant was a student in his history classes and appeared to be firmly attached to our democratic principles and form of government. He was of good character and reputation.

Dr. WILLIAM L. LUDLOW, Professor, Muskingum College, stated he taught the applicant in classes on political science and said he "was definitely anti-Nazi and anti-communist" in his sympathies. Dr. LUDLOW asserted that one "couldn't find a more loyal fellow" than the applicant. Dr. LUDLOW recalled the applicant stated he was drafted into the Polish Army and was serving in that Army during the invasion of Poland. He and the others in his family escaped from the country at the time that nation fell. The applicant told Dr. LUDLOW that he wished to serve in the U. S. Army in order that he might be eligible for citizenship in this country. Dr. LUDLOW stated the applicant was of good character, associations and reputation.

[REDACTED]

Mrs. GRACE MC CLANAHAN, [REDACTED] stated that she was formerly librarian at Muskingum College, and that the applicant worked under her direct supervision part time while in college. She said he had a good employment record. The only information she had about the applicant led her to believe he was of good character and reputation. She did not feel she knew him well enough to comment on his nationalistic tendencies.

Mr. JUDD MILLER, Chief of Police, advised the applicant had no arrest record at New Concord.

AT ZANESVILLE, OHIO

Miss FRANCES WAGNER, Zanesville Credit Bureau, and Mr. HARRY BEALMEAR, Sheriff, Muskingum County, after searching the files in their respective offices, advised they had no record of the applicant.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 28 1950

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

*Mr. [unclear]*  
4637  
JMCG *[initials]*

FBI ALBANY

12-28-50

4-57 PM

JMCG

DIRECTOR

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [redacted]

BUFILE [redacted]

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[redacted] REBULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTY SEVEN LAST. ONE OF APPLICANTS EMPLOYERS ROBERT KLENK, PHOENIX PABSETT CO., NY IN TRAVEL STATUS. WILL BE CONTACTED JAN. TWO NEXT. REPORT WILL BE SUBMITTED IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER.

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HOLD AND ACK

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MAR 10 1951

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FBI, ALBANY

12-27-50

10:45 PM

HWD

SAC, BUFFALO

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] RE BULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTYSEVEN LAST.

APPLICANT EMPLOYED BRANCH OF KRAFT CHEESE CO., ELMIRA, N.Y. JUNE

FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK DRIVER. BRANCH NOW LOCATED

BINGHAMTON, N.Y. INTERVIEW KRAFT SALESMAN DELBERT HOOBLER, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] AND WILLIAM SYNOMS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] RE APPLICANTS EMPLOYMENT AND CHARACTER. BUDED PAST.

WALL

END

CC: BUREAU (AMSD)

RLD:hwd

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

DEC 28 1950

TELETYPE

FBI BUFFALO

12-28-50

5-20 PM EST

ACP

DIRECTOR FBI

U R G E N T

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Mr. Tolson	
Mr. E. A. Tamm	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

*4637*  
*Mr. [Signature]*

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] RE ALBANY TEL INSTANT DATE. ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED BY REF TEL. REPORT WILL REACH BUREAU BY JAN. THIRD.

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

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REPORT MADE AT <b>ALBANY, NEW YORK</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>1-2-51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/7-9,21,27/50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>WOODSON E. DRAUT</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>		CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px;"></div>	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Applicant attended Cornell University as special ASTP trainee from September, 1943 to September, 1945, receiving A.B. Degree. University records reflect no derogatory information concerning applicant. President of University and one Professor recall applicant slightly, and recall nothing unfavorable. Applicant resided in dormitory while a student. No credit or criminal record at Ithaca, N.Y. Binghamton Branch of Kraft Cheese Co. has no record of applicant's employment. The Triple Cities Credit Bureau and the Binghamton Police Department have no record of the applicant.

Data - [unclear]  
 CC TO: [unclear]  
 REQ. REC'D: 6/27/55  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. BY: [unclear]

AGENCY 1007.100  
 REQ. REC'D. 8-25-54  
 REP'T FORW. 9-16-54  
 BY: Jeg. [unclear]

- RUC -

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field, dated Nov. 27, 1950.  
Buffalo teletype to Albany dated 12-21-50.

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**DETAILS:**

AT ITHACA, NEW YORK

Records of Cornell University Registrar's Office reflect that the applicant was born July 11, 1923, place not specified, and reflected further that he attended this University as a special ASTP trainee while in the U. S. Army, and that he took only courses on the Russian language, Russian History, Russian institutions and Russian geography, since he was what was known as "an area and language" student under U. S. Army sponsorship.

Mrs. JEANNE SMITH, Secretary in the Registrar's Office, made

CC TO: State - Justice  
 REQ. REC'D 6-28-61  
 JUL 10 1961  
 BY: ADS - PC

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:  <i>RW Wall, Jr.</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	RECORDED 11
COPIES OF THIS REPORT	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 40px;"></div>	<b>EX-20</b>
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a thorough search of the records in her custody, including grade sheets submitted by the instructors of the courses taken by the applicant, but was unable to ascertain the identity of the applicant's instructors because all grade sheets were signed by the Director of the Russian Area and Language Section, C. W. DE KIEWIET, presently Acting President of Cornell University.

Dr. C. E. DE KIEWIET, Acting President of Cornell University, advised that he had a faint remembrance of the applicant and remembered only that he was one of the better students and was a quiet and pleasant mannered person. President DE KIEWIET said that he did not feel qualified to comment positively on the applicant's character, reputation, loyalty or patriotism but said that nothing derogatory in any of these matters came to his attention while the applicant was a student in his Department. He said that the only person who might know more about the applicant would be Professor A. H. DETWEILER, in the School of Architecture.

Professor A. H. DETWEILER, 317 White Hall, Cornell University, advised that he remembers the applicant fairly well and recalls that he was a very good student, receiving grades ranging from 92 to 96. He said that his records show that both of the applicant's parents were born in Russia and that the applicant resided for 17 years in Poland. He said that to the best of his knowledge the applicant is a person of good character and reputation and he has no information which would lead him to suspect that he would violate any trust given him by the U. S. Government.

Mrs. MARGUERITE DISPENZA, Residence Halls' Office, Cornell University, advised that the applicant, as an Army ASTP student, resided in a dormitory which was taken over by the Army during the years he was in school there and advised that it would be impossible to locate anyone connected with this school who would know the applicant by reason of residing with him at the dormitory.

The Credit Association of Ithaca had no record pertaining to the applicant.

The Ithaca Police Department had no record pertaining to the applicant.

The following investigation was conducted by SA RICHARD L. DELP:

AT BINGHAMTON, NEW YORK

HELEN COSSTIC, in charge of the Branch Office in Binghamton, of the Kraft Cheese Company, informed the writer that she had no record of the applicant having been employed by the company while the Branch was at Elmira, New York.

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She said that part of the records had been destroyed when the Branch moved from Elmira, New York to Binghamton, New York, and that the records of the applicant's employment could very well have been destroyed.

The Branch Manager at the time the Branch was at Elmira was ROBERT KLENK, who is now with the Phenix Papsett Company, Box 966, Syracuse. She further stated there were two salesmen for the Kraft Company at Elmira, who would probably have known the applicant during his period of employment in 1942. Their names are DELBERT HOOBLER, [REDACTED], and WILLIAM SYNOMS, [REDACTED] both at [REDACTED]. It was also suggested by Miss COSSTIC that Kraft Cheese main office at 40 Worth Street, New York City, might have records of the applicant's employment in the office of the Personnel Manager, Mr. JOHN GLEASON.

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Mrs. RUTH HAMBLIN, Clerk, Triple Cities Credit Bureau, had no record of the applicant.

GERALD CAMPION of the Binghamton Police Department, had no criminal record of the applicant.

The following investigation was conducted by SA PETER G. ROTH, JR.

AT SYRACUSE, NEWYORK

Mr. ROBERT KLENK, former manager of Kraft Company at Elmira, New York, stated he did not recall applicant!

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

*Mr. Shanklin*  
463

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

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JAN 2 1951

TELETYPE

FBI, ALBANY 1-2-51 33 44-25 AM FJM

DIRECTOR, FBI AND SAC, BUFFALO.....URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] REBULET TO WFO NOV. TWENTY LAST.

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APPLICANT LISTS EMPLOYMENT KRAFT CHEESE CO., ELMIRA HTS., NY, JUNE TO SEPT. NINETEEN FORTY TWO. ELMIRA BRANCH KRAFT CO. AT BINGHAMTON, NY, ADVISES NO RECORDS AVAILABLE. ROBERT KLENK, FORMER MANAGER OF THE KRAFT CO. RESIDES SYRACUSE, NY, BUT IS STAYING AT THE MARK TWAIN HOTEL, ELMIRA, NY ALL THIS WEEK. REQUEST BUFFALO INTERVIEW KLENK AT ELMIRA.

*h*

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*W*

RICHARD E. PIPES C

FBI, ALBANY

1-2-51

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FJM

SAC, BUFFALO.....URGENT

Richard E. Pipes

RE ALBANY TEL DATED ONE TWO FIFTY ONE. BUFFALO DISREGARD LEAD TO INTERVIEW  
KLEMK SINCE HE WAS LOCATED SYRACUSE TODAY.

WALL

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JAMG:fjm

CC: Bureau (AMSD) ✓

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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1  
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

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REPORT MADE AT <b>BUFFALO, NEW YORK</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>1/2/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/21, 22/50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>LOREN E. BIDWELL</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Applicant and parents characterized as individuals of very good character and reputation and loyal Americans by neighbors. Parents of applicant became U.S. citizens at Elmira, N.Y. 1946. Credit satisfactory for parents who own and operate candy stores; applicant unknown to Credit Bureau. Criminal negative, Elmira P.D.

*Copy to Bureau  
Part 2  
1/11/51  
L.E.B./llh*

AGENCY *rec photo U.S.M.*  
REQ. REC'D *1/25/51*  
REP'T FORW *1/16/51*  
BY *[Signature]*

- R U C -

REFERENCE: Bulet to Washington Field dated November 27, 1950.

DETAILS: AT ELMIRA, NEW YORK

SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Dr. GIDEON TROPP, [Redacted] said he is well acquainted with the parents of applicant and has seen applicant on his various visits to the home of his parents. Applicant, he said, makes a very good impression, has a very keen mind, and expresses himself well. He is a person of very clean personal habits, does not drink, and is a person of very good character and reputation. Dr. TROPP said he has become acquainted with the wife of applicant and has attended her baby on a number of occasions; both she and applicant appear to get along well and lead a good home life. The parents of applicant came to the United States in 1940 as refugees and have owned and operated a successful candy business, having several stores in operation. Both the father and mother are ambitious and hard-working individuals who often express their gratefulness in being allowed entry into the United States and their subsequent citizenship.

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APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>H.G. Maynot</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
3 - Bu 136 1 - Bu	[Redacted]	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>RECORDED - 11</b>   <b>EX-271</b> </div>
150	[Redacted]	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>JAN 4 1951</b>                  RECEIVED                  [Signature]             </div>

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SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

[REDACTED]

Dr. TROPP said he has never heard the parents or applicant express any remarks to indicate subversive tendencies and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

Dr. MORDECAI HABER, [REDACTED] said he has known applicant and parents several years, stating the family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees. Applicant attended college for sometime prior to duty with the Armed Forces with whom he served in the Intelligence Branch, being used as an Interpreter. He said applicant is very intelligent, having a brilliant mind, and has received a Fellowship at Stanford University, which school he attended last summer. Dr. HABER said neither applicant nor his parents have any sympathy for Russia although applicant has a very good knowledge of Russia through study. The family are very antagonistic toward Communists. Dr. HABER said he has met the wife of the applicant whom he states is also a college graduate and interested in world affairs. Dr. HABER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal Americans.

#### CITIZENSHIP

Citizenship records in the Chemung County Clerk's Office reflect that MARCK PIPES was born March 3, 1893 at Minsk, Russia, of Polish nationality. He married SARAH SOFIA September 12, 1923 at Warsaw, Poland. He had Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845998, and Declaration of Intention No. 1869 dated April 18, 1941. His Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998075 was dated February 4, 1946. The record reflects one son, RICHARD EDGAR, born July 11, 1923 at Cressyn, Poland who resided at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio.

The records also reflect that SARAH SOFIA PIPES was born December 24, 1902 at Minsk, Russia of Polish nationality. Her Declaration of Intention No. 1870, Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845997 and Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998074 dated January 3, 1946.

#### NEIGHBORHOOD

EDGAR DENTON, [REDACTED] member of the firm Denton, Winding & Moseson Law Firm, said he has known the parents of applicant since 1940 and has done considerable work for them in connection with their candy business. The family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees from Poland where they were candy makers, apparently being a wealthy family. In the United States they have worked very hard and own a successful business. The family, he said, are very strongly anti-Russian and are a credit to their race, being a very intelligent family who handle themselves well, indicating a background far above the laboring class of Europe. DENTON said he has had

[redacted]

little contact with applicant since he has never resided in Elmira, N.Y. having spent the past ten years in schools and the Service. DENTON said he had met applicant on occasion while in the Service and home to visit his parents while on leave. Applicant has impressed DENTON as a very intelligent, capable individual, possessing a pleasing personality, and through conversation has indicated a thorough study of Russian history. DENTON said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal to the United States.

Dr. BENJAMIN H. KAUFMAN, [redacted] said he has known the applicant and members of the family a number of years and considers them individuals of very good character and reputation. Applicant, he said, has never resided in Elmira, N.Y. although he has visited his parents occasionally; however, Dr. KAUFMAN said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the family and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

CLARENCE ESPEY, [redacted] said he has known the PIPES family as neighbors for nearly ten years and considers them a family highly regarded as cooperative, desirable neighbors. He said he has met applicant occasionally when he would visit his parents and his impressions of him have been very good. ESPEY said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the family and knows of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

AT [redacted]

DELBERT HOBLER, [redacted] a salesman for Kraft Cheese Products, recalled applicant as a truck driver during the summer vacation period at the time the plant was located in Elmira Heights, N.Y. He recalled applicant as a fine boy, capable and conscientious, honest and trustworthy and believed a very loyal American. Applicant, when delivering products in this territory, also made collections, and always kept accounts in an honest, efficient manner. HOBLER recalled applicant as a refugee whose parents came to the United States in about 1940 and who have since developed a successful candy business. HOBLER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or his parents whom he knows and recommended him for any employment.

WILLIAM SYMONS, [redacted] a salesman for Kraft Cheese Products, had a good recollection of applicant and considers him a capable, ambitious individual of very good character and reputation. He recalled talking to applicant regarding conditions in Warsaw, Poland since applicant had been there during bombings. In all conversations, applicant indicated a hatred for Russia and in his efforts to be a loyal American attempted to enlist but was turned down. SYMONS said he believed applicant left Kraft when inducted into the Service. SYMONS said he is well acquainted with the parents of applicant and has noted their progress in business, noting that they are

[REDACTED]

well regarded for their ability. The family generally associate with other refugees, all of whom are practicing doctors in Elmira, N.Y. SYMONS said he knows of nothing derogatory concerning applicant or his parents and recommended him as a trustworthy, reliable individual.

CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

The Elmira Credit Rating Bureau has no record of applicant; their records, however, reflect his parents have a very satisfactory credit rating.

Records of the Elmira Police Department reflect no criminal record for any member of the PIPES family.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

[redacted]

Dr. TROPP said he has never heard the parents or applicant express any remarks to indicate subversive tendencies and knew of no reason to question their loyalty to the United States.

Dr. MORDECAI HABER, [redacted] said he has known applicant and parents several years, stating the family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees. Applicant attended college for sometime prior to duty with the Armed Forces with whom he served in the Intelligence Branch, being used as an Interpreter. He said applicant is very intelligent, having a brilliant mind, and has received a Fellowship at Stanford University, which school he attended last summer. Dr. HABER said neither applicant nor his parents have any sympathy for Russia although applicant has a very good knowledge of Russia through study. The family are ~~Orthodox Jews who are~~ very antagonistic towards Communists. Dr. HABER said he has met the wife of the applicant whom he states is also a college graduate and interested in world affairs. Dr. HABER said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant or members of the family and considers them loyal Americans.

#### CITIZENSHIP

Citizenship records in the Chemung County Clerk's Office reflect that MARCK PIPES was born March 3, 1893 at Minsk, Russia, of Polish nationality. He married SARAH SOFIA September 12, 1923 at Warsaw, Poland. He had Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845998, and Declaration of Intention No. 1869 dated April 18, 1941. His Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998075 was dated February 4, 1946. The record reflects one son, RICHARD EDGAR, born July 11, 1923 at Creszyn, Poland who resided at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio.

The records also reflect that SARAH SOFIA PIPES was born December 24, 1902 at Minsk, Russia of Polish nationality. Her Declaration of Intention No. 1870, Certificate of Arrival No. 2-845997 and Certificate of Naturalization No. 5998074 dated January 3, 1946.

#### NEIGHBORHOOD

EDGAR DENTON, [redacted] member of the firm Denton, Winding & Moseson Law Firm, said he has known the parents of applicant since 1940 and has done considerable work for them in connection with their candy business. The family came to the United States in 1940 as refugees from Poland where they were candy makers, apparently being a wealthy family. In the United States they have worked very hard and own a successful business. The family, he said, are very strongly anti-Russian and are a credit to their race, being a very intelligent family who handle themselves well, indicating a background far above the laboring class of Europe. DENTON said he has had

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

[Redacted] **PB**

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<b>REPORT MADE AT</b> NEW YORK	<b>DATE WHEN MADE</b> 1/9/51	<b>PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE</b> 12/1, 12, 19/50; 1/2, 11, 5/51	<b>REPORT MADE BY</b> JOHN J. ROTH
<b>TITLE</b> RICHARD EDGAR RIBES			<b>CHARACTER OF CASE</b> [Redacted]

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Applicant employed Kraft Food Co., at Elmira, NY, 5/20/42 to 8/9/42, record clear. Reference WILLIAM ROTH, who is uncle of applicant's wife, recommends applicant as serious, responsible, dependable, honest, trustworthy of good character and habits and entirely loyal to U.S. Naturalization of the applicant's wife and her parents verified. No credit or criminal record for applicant, his wife or her parents.

*Photo*  
CC TO: [Redacted]  
REQ. REC'D: [Redacted]  
JUL 15 1965  
ANS. BY: [Redacted]

AGENCY: [Redacted]  
REQ. REC'D: [Redacted]  
REP'D FORW. [Redacted]  
BY: [Redacted]

- RUC -

REFERENCE:

[Redacted]

Bureau letter to Washington Field, 11/27/50.

DETAILS:

EMPLOYMENT

E. C. ZELMAN, Office Manager, Kraft Food Company, 40 North Street, New York City, advised that the applicant was employed as a delivery man from May 20, 1942 to August 9, 1942, at Elmira, New York, when he was let go in a reduction in personnel. The applicant was born July 11, 1923, in Poland, and his services were fair and his conduct good.

*Photo*  
CC TO: State - Justice  
REQ. REC'D: 6-28-61  
JUL 10 1961  
ANS. BY: ADS - PC

<b>APPROVED AND FORWARDED</b> [Signature]	<b>SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE</b>	<b>RECORDED - 11</b>
<b>3 Bureau</b> <b>1 New York</b>	<b>EX-20</b>	<b>EX-20</b>
<b>136</b>	<b>SEARCHED &amp; INDEXED</b> [Redacted]	

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[REDACTED]

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REFERENCE

WILLIAM ROTH, [REDACTED] New York City, advised that he is an uncle of the applicant's wife and that he has known the applicant through his niece for about six years. He stated that the applicant is serious, responsible, honest, dependable and trustworthy and he is of excellent moral character and habits. Mr. ROTH said that the applicant and his parents are from Poland and very grateful to be living in the United States. He stated that they are entirely loyal to this country.

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Mr. ROTH said that the applicant has an uncle, a scientist, in Rehovoth, Israel, and that he has another uncle who was in Paris, but was planning to go to Israel also.

Mr. ROTH stated that he would recommend the applicant highly.

MISCELLANEOUS

The files of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 79 Columbus Avenue, New York City, reveal that [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] born [REDACTED] entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized on June 24, 1946; that MARCELL ROTH, 151 Central Park West, Certificate #6695854, born December 15, 1892, at Busk, Poland, entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, on July 23, 1946 and that MARIA ROTH, 151 Central Park West, Certificate #6660294, born February 18, 1904, at Warsaw, Poland, entered the United States at Rouses Point, New York, and was naturalized in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, on June 24, 1946.

CREDIT

The files of the Credit Bureau of Greater New York contains no record of the applicant, his wife or her parents.



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CRIMINAL

The files of the New York City Police Department checked by SA AUGUST J. NICEK, contain no record of the applicant, his wife, or her parents.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

New York, N.Y.  
January 4, 1951

ALBANY.....DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED]

REBUFILE [REDACTED]

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[REDACTED] RECORDS KRAFT FOOD CO. REFLECT APPLICANT EMPLOYED AS CLERK IN  
RANDS DRUG STORE, LANGDON PLACE, ELMIRA, NY FROM JUNE FORTYONE TO SEPT.  
FORTYONE UNDER MR. J. KNOPF. HANDLE.

SCHMIDT

cc: Bureau

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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JJR:MPH (11)

NOT RECORDED  
17 JAN 6 1951  
RECEIVED FBI

[REDACTED]

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

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TO :  
FROM : *JW* Director, FBI  
SUBJECT: SAC, New York

DATE: 1/2/50 *C*

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

CHARACTER OF CASE:

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DEADLINE DATE:

12/27/50

This case will be delinquent because of difficulty in verifying naturalizations.

Report will reach the Bureau by the following date; 1/6/50

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*JR.*

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*6K*

ALBANY

FBI, ALBANY

1-2-51

5:38 PM:hmm

SAC, NY

URGENT

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] APPLICANT EMPLOYED KRAFT CHEESE CO.,  
 ELMIRA HEIGHTS, NY, JUNE, FORTYTWO TO SEPT. FORTYTWO AS TRUCK DRIVER.  
 VERIFY EMPLOYMENT AT CO. MAIN OFFICE, FORTY WORTH ST., NYC. RECORDS  
 ALLEGEDLY IN CARE OF JOHN GLEASON.

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JAM:hmm

CC: BUREAU (AMSD)

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NOT RECORDED  
26 JAN 8 1951

JAN 11 1951  
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# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

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REPORT MADE AT <b>BUFFALO, NEW YORK</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>1/10/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>1/7,8,9/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>LOREN E. BIDWELL</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>		CHARACTER OF CASE	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Employment at Rands Drug Co., Elmira, N.Y. during summer of 1941 verified as favorable.

- R U C -

**REFERENCE:**

Albany teletype dated 1/5/51.

**DETAILS:**

EMPLOYMENT

AT ELMIRA, NEW YORK:

AGENCY REC'D  
 REQ. REC'D 1-25-51  
 REPT FORW. 2-1-51  
 BY Jed

**MERTON R. PARMENTER**, Druggist, Rands Drug Co., Langdon Plaza, recalled that applicant worked in this store during the school vacation period of 1941, working on the cigar counter and as extra clerk elsewhere in the store. He recalled applicant as a quiet, honest individual, of clean personal habits whom he regarded as possessing very good character and reputation. He said he is acquainted, in a business way, with the parents of applicant who operate a candy store several doors from the Rand store. The family, he said, are well regarded and in his opinion are loyal Americans. He added that the entire family came to Elmira, N.Y. as refugees from Poland in about 1940 and appear to be very happy to be in the United States. He said he knew of nothing derogatory concerning the applicant and recommended him for a position of trust.

AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK:

**JAMES L. KNOFF**, Manager of Darbs Drugs, Inc., 1505 Genesee Street, advised Special Agent **ROBERT T. CRYAN**, that he was formerly manager of the Rands Drug Store at Elmira, New York and recalls that the

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>H. G. Maynor</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100%; height: 40px; margin: 0 auto;"></div>
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SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR  
ADD. DISSEMINATION.

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applicant worked for him during the summer vacation of 1941. Mr. KNOFF further advised that the applicant was an excellent employee, honest, ambitious, good habits, good reputation and entirely loyal to the United States.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

1/11/51

SAC, KNOXVILLE

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, [REDACTED] REREP SA JOHN W. TOEDT  
 DECEMBER TWELVE LAST. FURNISH DETAILS RE INFORMATION FURNISHED  
 BY ROBOCK ON WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON AND WHEN AND UNDER WHAT  
 CIRCUMSTANCES THIS INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED. INCLUDE PERTINENT  
 INFORMATION IN BODY OF REPORT INASMUCH AS IT IS INDICATED FROM  
 REREP THAT STEPHEN ROBOCK AND APPLICANT ARE GOOD FRIENDS.  
 EXPEDITE.

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HOOVER

[REDACTED]  
JOC/blc

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

RECEIVED  
JAN 11 1951

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JAN 10 1951

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*[Handwritten signature]*

*[Handwritten initials]*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JAN 11 1951

TELETYPE

FBI WASHINGTON DC

1-11-51

4-49 PM HK

SAC KNOXVILLE

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,  REREP SA JOHN W. TOEDT DECEMBER  
TWELVE LAST. FURNISH DETAILS RE INFORMATION FURNISHED BY ROBOCK ON  
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REPORT INASMUCH AS IT IS INDICATED FROM REREP THAT STEPHEN ROBOCK  
AND APPLICANT ARE GOOD FRIENDS. EXPEDITE.

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HOOVER

END AND ACK PLS

HOLD FOT FOR RETURN MESSAGE

OK FBI KX MW

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO.

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REPORT MADE AT <b>KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>1-13-51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12-5-50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JOHN W. TOEDT</b> <i>mrjg/bk</i>
TITLE  <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>		CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

*com p v*

Former neighbor, STEFAN H. ROBOCK, interviewed and favorable.

AGENCY *7/11/51*  
REQ. REC'D *8/25/51*  
REF'T FORW. *7/26/51*  
BY *...*

- R U C -

REFERENCE: Bureau letter to Washington Field dated 11-27-50.

**DETAILS:**

STEFAN H. ROBOCK, Chief, Industrial Economic Branch, Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee, advised he had resided as a neighbor to the applicant on Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts, for approximately one and one-half years. He stated that he considers that he was acquainted with PIPES quite well, that they socialized considerably, and that their respective wives were employed together at Harvard University during that time.

ROBOCK continued that the applicant and his wife and their families arrived in this country from Poland in approximately 1940 or 1941 and that he knows of no immediate relatives presently residing in foreign countries or of any foreign connections the applicant may have. He also stated that he believed the applicant to be of loyal American political beliefs and that his character and associates are above reproach and the entire families of him and his wife are entirely loyal in their allegiance to this country. He stated that, to his knowledge, the applicant was not involved politically, either in this country or in Europe. He recommended applicant for a position of trust with the United States Government.

Concerning STEFAN H. ROBOCK, it is noted that during contact of ROBOCK by reporting Agent on several occasions during the past six months, ROBOCK

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE <i>[Signature]</i>	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 3 - Bureau (AMSD) 1 - Knoxville		RECORDED - 11 INDEXED - 11 EX-20 SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION.

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[REDACTED]

has indicated that he is not wholly in sympathy with the Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, who is presently under indictment for Perjury. ROBOCK has stated that he was acquainted with REMINGTON in Washington, D. C., and did not consider him to be disloyal to this country--that though REMINGTON may or may not have been a member of a Communist Party cell in Knoxville during the 1930's, as has been alleged, he did not consider that to be an indication of REMINGTON's present sentiments. He continued that he believed numerous persons had belonged to such an organization at that time, without fully realizing its true aim, rather recognizing it as an organization endeavoring to better the conditions of the working classes, which endeavor they were interested in furthering. He believed that REMINGTON would fall in this category.

The files of the Knoxville Office reflect that as of May 26, 1949, ROBOCK's wife, Mrs. SHIRLEY ROBOCK, was elected as Treasurer of the Knoxville Chapter of Americans for Democratic Action.

*Adm. file*

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

[REDACTED]

has indicated that he is not wholly in sympathy with the Government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, who is presently under indictment for Perjury. ROBOCK has stated that he was acquainted with REMINGTON in Washington, D. C., and did not consider him to be disloyal to this country—that though REMINGTON may or may not have been a member of a Communist Party cell in Knoxville during the 1930's, as has been alleged, he did not consider that to be an indication of REMINGTON's present sentiments. He continued that he believed numerous persons had belonged to such an organization at that time, without fully realizing its true aim, rather recognizing it as an organization endeavoring to better the conditions of the working classes, which endeavor they were interested in furthering. He believed that REMINGTON would fall in this category.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (AMSD)

DATE: 1-13-51

FROM : SAC, KNOXVILLE

SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

[Redacted]

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Rerep SA JOHN W. TOEDT dated 12-12-50 at Knoxville,  
and Bureau tel to Knoxville dated 1-11-51.

Transmitted herewith are corrected copies of the  
report of Special Agent JOHN W. TOEDT dated 1-13-51 at Knoxville,  
which should be substituted for referenced report. Corrected  
copies have been substituted in the Knoxville file.

JWT:bk

[Redacted]

Enclosures - 3

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RECORDED - 11

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JAN 16 1951

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EX-20

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MAR 14 1951

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1-25-51

WASHINGTON AND BOSTON FROM WASH FIELD

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3:15p

DIRECTOR AND SAC

DEFERRED

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES [REDACTED] ACQUAINTANCE CASIMIR T. KROL ADVISED  
APPLICANT HAD MENTIONED KNOWLEDGE OF A GROUP OF COMMUNISTS AT HARVARD UNIV.  
WHICH HE WOULD EXPOSE IN CASE OF WAR. PIPES HAD ALSO INDICATED TO KROL THAT  
HE HAD REVEALED CONTACTS WITH A MR. WOLF, A KNOWN COMMUNIST AT HARVARD,  
POSSIBLY IN CONNECTION WITH PIPES WORK AT HARVARD RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER.  
WOLF NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED. BOSTON ATTEMPT TO IDENTIFY WOLF. [REDACTED]

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HOTTEL

RDP:ih

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INDEXED - 11

[REDACTED]

EX-201  
MAR 28 1951

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*C*

FBI, ALBANY 1-5-51 11-21 AM FJM

SAC, BUFFALO.....DEFERRED

FOLLOWING TEL RECD YESTERDAY FROM NEW YORK, INTENDED FOR YOU

"RICHARD EDGAR PIPES,

[REDACTED]

REBUFILE

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

RECORDS KRAFT FOOD CO. REFLECT APPLICANT EMPLOYED AS

CLERK IN RANDE DRUG STORE, LANGDON PLACE, ELMIRA, NY, FROM JUNE FORTYONE

TO SEPT. FORTYONE UNDER MR. J. KNOPF. HANDLE."

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[REDACTED]

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CC:Bureau

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JAN 10 1951

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JAN 10 1951

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

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REPORT MADE AT <b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>2/1/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/7, 12-14, 19, 22, 27/50; 1/2, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JOHN S. WINTHERS</b>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>		CHARACTER OF CASE	

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

**REVERSE SIDE FOR DISSEMINATION.**

Education, Harvard University Graduate School, Cambridge, Massachusetts, fall of 1946 to spring of 1948, receiving an A.M. degree in History in June, 1947, and fellowship and doctorate work until June, 1950, when received Ph.D. Records favorable. Employment, all Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts. Instructor in History and Literature and Research Fellow in Russian Research Center, 9/1/50 to present; Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, July to August, 1950; Teaching Fellow in General Education, July 1, 1949, to July 1, 1950; Teaching Fellow in History, July 1, 1948, to July 1, 1949. References and social acquaintance recommend Applicant as loyal, of good moral character, and associates. Neighborhood investigation, where known, favorable. No credit or criminal record.

AGENCY: *100-126*  
REQ. REC'D: *7-15-54*  
REP'T FORW.: *7-16-54*  
BY: *[Signature]*

RUC

**REFERENCE:**

Bureau letter to Washington Field Office dated November 27, 1950

**DETAILS:**

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Boston and the Massachusetts Board of Probation, both Boston, Massachusetts, were checked by Special Agent EDGAR L. MARTIN. The investigation at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, was conducted by Special Agent RICHARD W. ALLEN. The interview of Professor MARC RAEFF was conducted by Special Agent JOHN J. O'LAHOR.

EDUCATION

At the Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, records of Miss LUCILLE SHEA, Secretary, show that the Applicant attended the Graduate School

CC TO: *State Justice*  
REQ. REC'D: *6-28-61*  
JUL 10 1961  
ANS.  
BY: *ADS - PBC*

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 3 Bureau <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 40px; height: 15px; vertical-align: middle;"></span> AMSD 1 Boston	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>RECORDED - 11</b>   <b>EX-20</b> </div>
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <b>FED B</b>  <b>REC'D</b>  <b>CC 10</b> </div>

b3  
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[REDACTED]

from the fall of 1946 to the spring of 1948, entering the summer session of 1947. He was granted his A.M. degree in History in June, 1947, and his Ph.D. degree in June, 1950. Records further reflected that the Applicant was a Teaching Fellow in the Department of History during the school year, 1948 to 1949. The records also showed that between 1948 and 1950, the Applicant was working on a doctoral thesis under Professor KARPOVICH. Applicant's personal folder was examined by Miss SHEA, who reported that it contained no derogatory information.

#### EMPLOYMENT

Records of the Corporation Office, Harvard University, as supplied by the secretary, Miss SYBIL HILLS, show that the Applicant was born on July 11, 1923, at Cieszyn, Poland, and was a citizen of the United States. The records show that the Applicant had the following appointments at Harvard University:

1. Instructor in History and Literature and Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, September 1, 1950, to present time. Applicant's contract expires as of June 30, 1951.
2. Research Fellow in the Russian Research Center, July and August, 1950.
3. Teaching Fellow in General Education, July 1, 1949, to July 1, 1950.
4. Teaching Fellow in History, July 1, 1948, to July 1, 1949.

Mr. C. L. GRACE, Administrative Assistant in the Business Office, Widener Library, Harvard University, advised that PIPES had worked part-time, filing and searching in the Catalogue Department of the Library from October 3, 1946, to February 5, 1947, at which time he left because of pressure of studies. Due to the brevity of his employment, no estimate of the quality of his work appears in the record.

#### REFERENCES AND SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCE

The following references stated that they believe the Applicant to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, of choice associates, and of the highest integrity:

Professor MARC RAEFF, Clark University, Worcester, Massachusetts  
Professor CLYDE M. KLUCKHOHN, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts  
Professor MICHAEL KARPOVICH, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts

Social acquaintance Miss DUANE DAY, [REDACTED] stated that she has known the Applicant for approximately two years and considers him to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, choice



associates, and would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the United States Government.

ELLIOTT PERKINS, Master of Lowell House and Chairman of the Board of Tutors, Department of History, Harvard University, stated that in addition to having the Applicant in a course some years ago, he has seen him approximately once a week since September, 1950. He described the Applicant as proud of being a Pole and proud of his acquired American citizenship.

In Mr. PERKINS' opinion, the Applicant has given no indication of un-American political views and has expressed himself as opposed to Soviet Russia. In Mr. PERKINS' opinion, the Applicant is an intelligent individual whose loyalty and character he would not question.

ROBERT LEE WOLFF, Associate Professor of History, stated that he has been acquainted with the Applicant as a graduate student and colleague at Harvard University. From this contact, he is of the opinion that the Applicant is a loyal American citizen of good character and reputation. He pointed out, however, that he was of the feeling that the Applicant has commented often about his Polish ancestry and service in the Polish Army.

He feels that the Applicant is mature in judgment, careful in his selection of associates, and possesses discretion, tact, and intelligence. He has in his writings, particularly his thesis, handled the subject matter relating to the Soviet Union. This material was set forth in a forthright manner and was a close criticism of issues generally not considered by parties sympathetic to the Soviet Union.

He advised that, from his limited association, he has no reason to question the Applicant's access to restricted information of the United States Government, as he has evidenced no qualifications which would disqualify him from this employment.

NEIGHBORHOOD

The following neighbors, who are listed in the Applicant's Personal History Statement, stated they consider the Applicant to be a loyal American, of excellent moral character, choice associates, and a person who enjoyed an excellent reputation in the community. They would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the United States Government.

Mr. JOSEPH MARKELL,   
Mr. PHILIP SEGAL, Jr., 

[REDACTED]

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b7E

Miss ALICE V. McDONOUGH, Assistant Manager, 210 Riverway, Boston, Massachusetts, stated she cannot locate a record for the Applicant as having ever been a tenant in this apartment development. Miss McDONOUGH stated that she cannot say who might have known the Applicant during his period of residence here, as the turnover in her development is quite high and that unless the particular location of the Applicant during his period of residence was known, it would be practically impossible to locate a former neighbor who might be acquainted with him.

Mr. DAVID H. SIEGEL, [REDACTED] owner of the apartment building at 380 Newbury Street, stated he cannot locate a record of the Applicant as having ever been a tenant at this address. Mr. SIEGEL stated he is personally acquainted with the tenants in the building and can say quite positively that the Applicant was never a tenant at this address.

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The following neighbors in the vicinity of 57 Grant Avenue, Watertown, Massachusetts, stated that the Applicant is presently residing at 57 Grant Avenue and has resided there since approximately 1947. They stated the Applicant and his family enjoy an excellent reputation in the community, are considered to be loyal Americans, of good moral character and associates and, from their experiences with him, they would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence.

Mrs. HAROLD STEIN, [REDACTED]

Mrs. ANITA APPLEBY, [REDACTED]

Mr. RICHARD SCHWERZER, [REDACTED]

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#### CREDIT AND CRIMINAL

The records of the Credit Bureau of Greater Boston, Inc., 11 Beacon Street, Boston, Massachusetts, contain no record on the Applicant or his wife.

The records of the Massachusetts Board of Probation, a central repository for all arrest records in the state of Massachusetts, contain no record on the Applicant or his wife.

REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN



b3  
b7E

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

Reference is made to the Washington Field teletype in this case dated January 25. The indices of the Boston Office fail to indicate a known Communist at Harvard known as WOLF.

The only investigation remaining outstanding, in view of this teletype, is to have the Applicant interviewed in the event the Bureau desires this.

It is noted in the details of the report that the Applicant is acquainted with a faculty member named WOLFF. However, the Boston indices contain no information of a pertinent nature regarding this individual.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO.

b3  
b7E

REPORT MADE AT <b>WASHINGTON, D. C.</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>1/16/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/14/50</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>ROBERT J. BERTE, SA</b> <span style="float: right;">lm</span>
TITLE <b>RICHARD EDGAR PIPES</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:** Acquaintance regards applicant's character and reputation as excellent and believes him to be a loyal American. Files of G-2, Department of Army, favorable. No derogatory information in applicant's State Department Passport file. No record for the applicant found in checks of State Department, Security Division, Civil Service Commission, ONI, OSI, or HCUA records. Check of central files FBI negative re loyalty.

Photo Copy  
 CC TO: [unclear]  
 REQ. REC'D. 6-28-61  
 JUL 15 1965  
 ANS. [unclear]  
 BY: [unclear]

- RUC -

AGENCY *see photo 2/1/61*  
 REQ. REC'D *see 5/4*  
 REP'T FORM *9-16-54*  
 BY *[signature]*

b3  
b7E

**REFERENCES:** Bureau letter dated November 27, 1950  
 Bureau File Number

*photo: corr.*  
 CC TO: State - Susice (w)  
 REQ. REC'D *6-28-61*  
 JUL 10 1961  
 ANS.  
 BY: *ADS - AC*

**DETAILS:** AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

REFERENCES and SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Mr. CASIMIR T. KROL residing at   
 advised that he had met the applicant in the Army in 1943, at the Citadel in Charleston, South Carolina, and was assigned, along with the applicant, to take a Russian language and area course at Cornell University. KROL stated that he and the applicant were roommates for about nine months and that he regards the applicant as a person of excellent character and reputation and completely loyal to the United

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b7C

APPROVED AND FORWARDED  <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT  3 - Bureau 1 - Washington Field		RECORDED - 42 INDEXED - 42 MAR 10 1951 52 <span style="font-size: 2em; margin-left: 20px;">674</span>

b3  
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b3  
b7E

States Government. KROL further advised that he had been with the applicant at the Camp Ritchie Maryland Military Intelligence Training Center. KROL also stated that the applicant had mentioned to him that he was aware that a group of communists existed at Harvard University and that the applicant would denounce this group in case of war. The applicant had also informed KROL that he had, in the course of his work at Harvard, made several contacts with a Mr. WOLF, a known communist at Harvard University. KROL stated that the applicant did not further identify WOLF to him.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

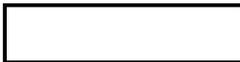
The files of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, Department of the Army, reveal that the Headquarters First Army, Governors Island, New York, completed a favorable security check on the applicant. November 5, 1948, requested by the Adjutant General's Office for appointment in the Officer's Reserve Corps of the Army of the United States.

No derogatory information was found on review of the applicant's State Department Passport file. This file reflects that the applicant was issued passport number 219 504 on May 28, 1948, for travel in Holland, Belgium, France, Italy, Switzerland and England for purposes of study.

The records of the Civil Service Commission, House Committee on Un-American Activities, Office of Special Investigations, Office of Naval Intelligence and State Department, Security Division, were checked with negative results.

The Bureau advised that a search of the central files of the FBI has been made and no information of a derogatory nature concerning loyalty which could be identified with the applicant was found.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -



ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

The following Special Employees and Special Agents conducted the below listed agency checks:

CSC - CHRISTOPHER J. PAPPANOU, Special Agent

HCUA - THEODORE C. SCHNAEBELE, Special Employee

OSI, ONI - CHARLES C. WASKEY, Special Employee

State Department, Security Division, - JOHN V. JACKOLSKI,  
Special Agent

JOHN W. DALE, Special Agent reviewed the State Department Passport file.

JAMES CONNOR, Special Employee reviewed the files of G-2, Department of the Army.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT BUREAU

FILE NO. [ ]

b3

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REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D.C.	DATE WHEN MADE 3/16/51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/14/50	REPORT MADE BY ROBERT J. BERTE, SA 1m
TITLE RICHARD EDGAR PIPES			CHARACTER OF CASE [ ]

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Acquaintance regards applicant's character and reputation as excellent and believes him to be a loyal American. Files of G-2, Department of Army, favorable. No derogatory information in applicant's State Department Passport file. No record for the applicant found in checks of State Department, Security Division, Civil Service Commission, ONI, OSI, or HCUA records. Check of ~~FBI main files re loyalty negative.~~

*Correction page corrected 2/7/51 JOC/wh*

*Erase & insert central files FBI negative re loyalty*

- RUC -

REFERENCES: Bureau letter dated November 27, 1950  
Bureau File Number [ ]

b3

b7E

DETAILS: AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

REFERENCES and SOCIAL ACQUAINTANCES

Mr. CASIMIR T. KROL residing at [ ] advised that he had met the applicant in the Army in 1943, at the Citadel in Charleston, South Carolina, and was assigned, along with the applicant, to take a Russian language and area course at Cornell University. KROL stated that he and the applicant were roommates for about nine months and that he regards the applicant as a person of excellent character and reputation and completely loyal to the United

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APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Guy Holtz</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES		
COPIES OF THIS REPORT ③ - Bureau 1 - Washington Field		[ ]		

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100 - [ ] - 2/7/51 - JOC/wh

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*my*  
*no*

TO : Director, FBI  
FROM : SAC, Philadelphia  
SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
MISCELLANEOUS -  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

DATE: August 28, 1951

Re Bureau routing slip dated 8-22-51 enclosing a photostatic copy of  letter dated 6-16-51 re captioned subject.

b3  
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Philadelphia indices are negative re PIPES.

A review of this photostat indicates it was probably intended for the Boston Office. The photostat is being forwarded to Boston herewith.

FCB:mtp  
100-0

cc: Boston (Encl.)

~~EXPEDITE PROCESSING.~~  
~~AUG 30 1951~~

RECORDED - 153

b3  
b7E

AUG 29 1951  
13 9-8

EX-176

*[Handwritten signatures and initials]*

78 SEP 21 1951

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: September 29, 1951

FROM : *J.E.* SAC, BOSTON

SUBJECT: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
MISCELLANEOUS -  
INFORMATION CONCERNING

*John  
John*

Reference is made to Philadelphia letter to Bureau, dated August 28, 1951.

Referenced letter enclosed a photostatic copy of [redacted] letter dated June 16, 1951, concerning the captioned individual, which had been misdirected to the Philadelphia Office.

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The indices of this office disclosed that investigation was previously conducted on PIPES [redacted]

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Inasmuch as this office does not know if PIPES [redacted] [redacted] no interview of him will be made concerning his allegations contained in the photostatic [redacted] [redacted] unless advised to the contrary by the Bureau.

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b7E

*PK  
Roman hints on this  
all right*

EX-106  
OCT 4 1951  
ms

100-26858

TFS:RMT

*al*

RECORDED-17

EX-106

[redacted]  
11  
18  
*9*  
*[Signature]*

b3  
b7E

76 OCT 18 1951  
F334

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRIORITY:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
 DATE 08-17-2020 BY: [redacted]

Date 4/19/78

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted]

*red 84*

b3  
b7E

(OO:WFO)

ReBuairtel to WFO dated 10/8/76, and captioned

b3  
b7E

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised [redacted]

b7D

Upon receipt of [redacted] the recipient office (Office of Origin) will check office indices, and if pertinent identifiable information is located which would

b7D  
b7E

It should be noted that the original material made available by [redacted] is not maintained by WFO, except for a microfilm copy. (S) (U)

b7D

- 2-Bureau
- 2-Birmingham
- 2-Boston
- 1-WFO

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~APR 21 1978~~

Classified by 1395  
 Exempt from GDS, Categories 2 and 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

MS:sfw  
(7)

*07 - BSW BH 5/8/78*  
*INDICES CHECK*  
*BASED ON GIVEN INFO.*  
*of checked by [signature]*

Exempt from GDS, Category 2 & 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

Approved: [signature]

Transmitted [redacted]

b3  
b7E

57 MAY 02 1978

NOT RECORDED  
18 MAY 12 1978

IN REPLY TO BUREAU TELETYPE DATED 4/19/78

UNRECORDED ORIGINAL FILED IN

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

In the absence of any pertinent identifiable information concerning [Redacted] no investigation should be initiated. [Redacted] will be indexed in the recipient office's indices. [Redacted]

b3  
b7D  
b7E

~~(S)~~ (U)

In all cases, FBIHQ indices will automatically be checked so that pertinent identifiable information will be made available to the appropriate field office to assist [Redacted]

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b7E

(U)

Should review of indices [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

otherwise no further action should be taken. ~~(S)~~ (U)

In the event investigation is deemed advisable, the immediate objectives should be [Redacted]

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The immediate objective is not to determine the [Redacted]

~~(S)~~ (U)

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted] should, as in the past, be furnished under separate case captioned in form suitable for dissemination. ~~(S)~~ (U)

In view of the sensitive nature of the coverage afforded by [Redacted] it is essential that information from this source be carefully protected to prevent any unauthorized disclosure. Investigation to accomplish the initial objectives of the investigation should be through established sources only. ~~(S)~~ (U)

b7D

APR 0 1968

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

Should it become necessary to prepare an LHM which contains information furnished by [Redacted] it should be classified "Confidential" as the information reported is

b3  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(C) (U)

In order to respond to periodic Attorney General or Congressional inquiries for accountability of cases opened for investigation, recipient office will direct a copy of their first outgoing communication, [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted] This communication must reference WFO's original airtel for retrieval purposes. (U)

WFO indices were checked on [Redacted]  
[Redacted]

b7D

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

DECLASSIFICATION AUTHORITY DERIVED FROM:  
 FBI AUTOMATIC DECLASSIFICATION GUIDE  
 DATE 08-17-2020 BY: [redacted]

Date 2/17/78

b6  
b7C

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [redacted]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM: SAC, WFO [redacted]

[redacted]

(OO:WFO)

0-2

b3  
b7E

ReBuairtel to WFO dated 10/8/76, and captioned

[redacted]

b3  
b7E

[redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised [redacted]

b7D

[redacted]

[redacted]

~~(U)~~

b3  
b7D  
b7E

Upon receipt of [redacted] the recipient office (Office of Origin) will check office indices, and if pertinent identifiable information is located which would

[redacted]

[redacted]

~~(U)~~  
~~(C)~~

It should be noted that the original material made available by [redacted] is not maintained by WFO, except for a microfilm copy. ~~(U)~~

b3  
b7E

- 2- Bureau
- 2- Boston
- 1- WFO

MS:crs  
(5)

07-100-85  
 3/22/78  
 indices check  
 based on info.  
 given. ca.

NOT RECORDED

38 MAR 29 1978

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~23 FEB 21 1978~~

Classified by 1395  
 Exempt from GDS, Categories 2 and 3  
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

ORIGINAL FILED IN

Approved: NFR  
57 APR 12 1978

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Time)

Per \_\_\_\_\_

names of people within an [redacted] in individuals file

INDICES CHECK BASED ON  
INFO. LISTED HERE.

[Redacted]

b3  
b7E

Should it become necessary to prepare an LHM which contains information furnished by [Redacted] it should be classified "~~Confidential~~" as the information reported is

b3  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

(S) (U)

In order to respond to periodic Attorney General or Congressional inquiries for accountability of cases opened for investigation, recipient office will direct a copy of their first outgoing communication. [Redacted]

b3  
b7E

[Redacted]

[Redacted] This communication must reference WFO's original airtel for retrieval purposes. (U)

b3  
b6  
b7C  
b7D  
b7E

[Redacted]

*Infila*

*Infila*

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

Tolson	_____
Belmont	_____
Mohr	_____
Callahan	_____
Conrad	_____
DeLoach	_____
Evans	_____
Malone	_____
Rosen	_____
Sullivan	_____
Tavel	_____
Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Holmes	_____
Gandy	_____

TO : MR. A. ROSEN *ARM*

FROM : MR. G. H. SCATTERDAY *GH*

SUBJECT: HAROLD J. BERMAN;  
RICHARD PIPES;  
A. J. AYER

DATE: April 13, 1962 *mes*

*8-2*  
*ml 4-5-77*

Classified by *7306*  
Exempt from GDS, Category *2, 3*  
Date of Declassification Indefinite  
*TLC/140*

~~SECRET~~

The "Washington Post and Times Herald" of 4-13-62 contained an article entitled "Reds Muzzle Haryard Law Professor" wherein it is mentioned that Professor Harold J. Berman of Harvard University had been forced to curtail his planned series of twelve lectures in Moscow presumably because his frank discussion on western ideas of law met with official Soviet displeasure. Berman's classes had originally numbered 200 students but this number suddenly dwindled to 5 students. The article continued that two other western scholars, Richard Pipes of Harvard University and A. J. Ayer of Oxford University, England, had recently lectured in the Soviet Union on western ideas apparently with more success than Berman. The Director has asked for information in Bureau files on these individuals. *u*

PROFESSOR HAROLD J. BERMAN  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES  
AND FIELD OFFICES  
ADVISED BY ROUTING  
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*  
DATE *5-10-77* *TLC/140*

*u*  
Berman was born 2-13-18 at Hartford, Connecticut, of parents who were both born in Russia. He received his B.A. degree from Dartmouth College in 1938 and his M.A. degree and LL.B. degree from Yale University in 1942 and 1947, respectively. An investigation was instituted regarding Berman in April, 1954, after he had been in contact with the Soviet Embassy. The investigation was closed in October, 1954, after Berman reported to the State Department and Bureau Agents that his purpose in visiting the Embassy was to secure a passport to Russia to make a further study of Soviet law and export trade opportunities for United States business firms. Berman, who is a professor at the Harvard Law School, is also a member of the Russian Research Center at Harvard University. Berman is an internationally known authority on Soviet law, according to sources contacted during the investigation. *u*

Investigation revealed that during 1937-1938, while at [ ] Dartmouth College, Berman was a member of the American Student Union, which has been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HCUA). Further, that while a professor at Stanford University, 1947-1948, Berman was a dues-paying member of the American Russian Institute, which has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450. *u*

- |                        |                 |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 - Mr. Belmont        | 1 - Mr. DeLoach |
| 1 - Mr. Mohr           | 1 - Mr. Rosen   |
| 1 - Name Check Section | 1 - Mr. Brown   |
| WFW:JWB:fjb' (8)       | 1 - Mr. Woods   |

APR 20 1962

57 APR 25 1962

*APR 20 1962*  
*EXEROX*

~~SECRET~~

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-347508-30

Memorandum to Mr. Rosen  
RE: HAROLD J. BERMAN, et al.

~~Secret~~

In September, 1954, when Berman was interviewed by Bureau Agents he stated he was a specialist in the field of Soviet jurisprudence at Harvard and that his interest in that field was purely academic. He offered his cooperation to the Bureau and stated he would notify the FBI in the event any representative of the USSR should contact him in any manner suggesting espionage or possible subversive activity.

Berman has written several books dealing with the legal profession in Russia as well as interpretation of Soviet law. He has also contributed numerous articles on Soviet jurisprudence to legal publications.

Bureau files indicate that Berman has publicly expressed his impressions of the Soviet Union in newspapers and before various groups. He has particularly pointed out that he has associated with William O. Douglas, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court, while visiting the USSR and has on several occasions indicated that he had been impressed by the quality of Soviet jurisdiction and jurisprudence. Berman has also stated that he was one of the few Americans who publicly supported Khrushchev's proposal for a trade agreement between the USSR and the USA. He has also stated that he was one of the few Americans who publicly defended Khrushchev's position in the U-2 incident. ~~(U)~~

On 9-30-60 information was furnished the Bureau that Berman had stated that he had great pleasure in meeting Khrushchev and hearing him speak at the luncheon given by Cyrus Eaton in September, 1960, in New York City and wished to thank Khrushchev for his consent to allow Berman and his wife and children to spend a year in the Soviet Union. (100-347508) ~~(U)~~

Recently, the Bureau was informed that the HCUA contemplated hearings regarding pro-Soviet propaganda, which hearings are to be held in Washington, D.C., commencing 4-18-62. It appears that 17 individuals are to be asked to appear before the Committee, one of whom is Berman. These hearings are in connection with the Crosscurrent Press, Incorporated, which is registered with the Department of Justice as a publishing agent for the International Book Company of Moscow. Concerning his appearance, however, it is noted that the last information the Bureau had indicated he intended to remain in the Soviet Union until July, 1962.

RICHARD PIPES  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

100-24  
IN F.  
21-1478

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Memorandum to Mr. Rosen  
RE: HAROLD J. BERMAN, et al.

~~Richard EDWARDS Pipes Summary~~ ~~Secret~~

[redacted] This investigation for the most part was entirely favorable. Persons interviewed who had known Pipes since his entry into the United States in 1940 described him as an orthodox Jew who was extremely anti-communist. Pipes was born in 1923 in Cieszyn, Poland. He fled Poland in 1939 traveling to Italy, France and the United States, arriving in this country in the latter part of 1940. He became a naturalized citizen in 1943. He received his higher education at Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, Cornell University, and graduated with a Ph.D. degree from Harvard University in 1950. He served in the United States military from 1943 to 1946.

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One individual interviewed during the investigation indicated that he had heard that Pipes knew of a communist clique at Harvard and when the appropriate time came he would divulge the names of these individuals. [redacted]

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[redacted] Also, it had been alleged that Pipes was a contact and acquaintance of one Mr. Wolff, an alleged communist at Harvard University. [redacted]

The Bureau learned [redacted]

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[redacted] Pipes is an expert on the history of communism in Russia. He has been connected with the Russian Institute at Harvard as a researcher, lecturer, etc., since his graduation in 1950.

Pipes toured Russia along with numerous other individuals as a sight-seer and for the purpose of study in 1960.

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A. J. AYER  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY

Bureau files contain no pertinent identifiable information concerning A. J. Ayer.

ACTION:

None. This is for the Director's information.

*JP/RL*

*Q R*

*V*  
~~SECRET~~

*JAM*

Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Records Branch

19\_\_

Name Searching Unit - Room 6527  
 Service Unit - Room 6524  
 Forward to File Review  
 Attention \_\_\_\_\_  
 Return to Eastman 6120 JB  
Supervisor Room Ext.

Type of References Requested:

Regular Request (Analytical Search)  
 All References (Subversive & Nonsubversive)  
 Subversive References Only  
 Nonsubversive References Only  
 Main \_\_\_\_\_ References Only

Type of Search Requested:

Restricted to Locality of \_\_\_\_\_  
 Exact Name Only (On the Nose)  
 Buildup  Variations

Subject Peter Richard  
 Birthdate & Place 5-11-23 Poland  
 Address Prof at Harvard  
 Localities \_\_\_\_\_

R# \_\_\_\_\_ Date 4-13 Searcher Initials 310

Prod. \_\_\_\_\_

	FILE NUMBER	SERIAL
--	-------------	--------

	<u>Peter Richard Elson</u>	
<u>I</u>	[Redacted]	b3 b7E
<u>SI</u>	<u>121-2700-18</u>	
	<u>Richard S</u>	

<u>SI</u>	[Redacted]	
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NP 100-351595-33973A 3  
NP 100-360557-44,39,24,28,30,31  
Richard

<u>I</u>	<u>100-351595-3628 p2</u>	
<u>ST</u>	<u>100-360557-55</u>	

<u>NP</u>	[Redacted]	
-----------	------------	--

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-351585)

1/23/58

SAC, WFO [redacted]

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[redacted]

ReBulet to WFO entitled INPRO dated 1/4/57, with an

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[redacted]

Reflet requested WFO, in certain instances, to check passport records of persons on the enclosure and furnish results to the Bureau and office of residence, for handling in accordance with SAC Letter 56-68.

As set forth in SAC Letter 56-68, dated 12/28/56, the office covering the residence of the person or persons listed in this memo will index the names and search its files. No further action is necessary unless unusual circumstances surround this travel, such as an indication of [redacted]

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[redacted] Instances of these types should be furnished immediately to the Bureau, utilizing the caption of the individual involved and briefly indicating what investigation is being conducted.

On 1/15/58, Miss MARY BARRY, Liaison Representative, Passport Office, U. S. Department of State, made available the passport file of RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

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A review of this person's passport application by SA ARNOLD L. PARHAM on 1/15/58 reflected the following information:

Date & Place of Application: 7-24-56, Boston, Mass.  
Passport No. & Date Issued: 166550, 8/10/56  
Identifying Witness: Prior passport

[redacted]

②-Bureau  
2-Boston (RM)  
1-WFO  
ALP:sas  
(5)

NOT RECORDED  
87 FEB 7 1958

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ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-351585-252

681517



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Passport Restrictions: Not listed

Travel Plans: Depart New York, New York, 9/13/56, for a one year trip to France, England and Germany. Purpose of trip: Research and tourism

Previous Foreign Travel: not listed

Previous Passport Issued: Boston Series 2125, 5/29/53

Physical Description:

Name: RICHARD EDGAR PIPES

Sex: Male

Race: White

Age: 34, born 7/11/23, at Glessyn, Poland

Residence: 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Mass.

Height: 6'

Hair: Black

Eyes: Grey

Scars & Marks: Scar on right index finger

Occupation: University Professor

Naturalization: U.S. District Court, Tampa, Florida, 4/10/43, Certificate of

Relatives: Naturalization Number 5472210



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Residence: [Redacted]

Father: MARK PIPES, born 3/3/93, Minsk, Russia. Residence: 521 West 3rd Street Elmira, New York

Mother: SOPHIA SARAH PIPES, born 12/24/03, Minsk, Russia. Residence: Same as her husband listed above.

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES was first issued passport number 219504 on 5/28/48, at which time he was residing 521 West 3rd Street, Elmira, New York. His mailing address was listed as 151 Central Park West, New York, New York.

In a renewal application dated 4/20/51 at Boston Mass., RICHARD EDGAR PIPES listed his mailing address as 57 Grant Avenue, Watertown 72, Mass. He was issued renewal series 13297 on 4/20/51.

On 5/29/53, RICHARD EDGAR PIPES was issued Boston Series passport number 2125. His residence at this time was listed as 76 Claflin Street, Belmont, Mass. This passport was renewed with ~~serial number 2125~~ on 6/27/55 and PIPES mailing address was listed as c/o BOTH, 151 Central Park West, New York 23, New York.

[Redacted]

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The following questions were answered with a "No" on PIPES' passport application dated 7/21/56, at Boston, Mass.: "Are you now a member of the Communist Party?" "Have you ever been a member of the Communist Party?"

The Communist Party, USA, has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

On 10/30/56, at Paris, France, PIPES registered with the American Embassy. In his application for registration RICHARD EDWARD PIPES listed that he has resided outside the United States for the following periods: from birth to 1940 - Poland; from June - August, 1948 - France, Switzerland and Italy; from May - September, 1951 - England, Germany, Italy, Turkey and Israel; from June - July, 1953 - Germany; from July, August, 1955 - England, Denmark, Switzerland and Italy; from September 20, 1956, to date of the registration application in France. The above was for the purpose of travel and study. He listed the following:

[Redacted]

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[Redacted]

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RECORDED - 130

121-2700-18

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Date:

FEB 19 1951

Closing Supp.  
121-2700

To:

Mr. James E. Hatcher  
Chief, Investigations Division  
U. S. Civil Service Commission  
Washington 25, D. C.

From:

J. Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Subject:

WILLIAM HARRY JOUBERT  
Transportation Economist V  
Tennessee Valley Authority  
Knoxville, Tennessee  
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Reference is made to my letter of May 5, 1948, transmitting the results of the loyalty investigation on captioned individual.

In accordance with the policy of keeping you currently informed in loyalty matters, there are attached hereto four copies of the report of Special Agent James E. Mike, dated February 8, 1951 at Knoxville, Tennessee, setting fourth additional information which has recently come to the attention of this Bureau.

This is for your information, and no further action is being taken by this Bureau.

(Original reports not furnished to Department.)

121 2700 18

- Tolson \_\_\_\_\_
- Ladd \_\_\_\_\_
- Clegg \_\_\_\_\_
- Glavin \_\_\_\_\_
- Nichols \_\_\_\_\_
- Rosen \_\_\_\_\_
- Tracy \_\_\_\_\_
- Harbo \_\_\_\_\_
- Belmont \_\_\_\_\_
- Mohr \_\_\_\_\_
- Tele. Room \_\_\_\_\_
- Nease \_\_\_\_\_
- Gandy \_\_\_\_\_

BY SP. MSGR.  
FEB 19 1951  
COMM - FBI

FEB 19 1951  
RECEIVED - CIVIL ROOM  
FEB 17 10 25 AM '51

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HJP:mac  
68 MAR 21 1951

Handwritten initials and a large arrow pointing right.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

FILE NO. 121-22

REPORT MADE AT <b>KNOXVILLE</b>	DATE WHEN MADE <b>2/8/51</b>	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE <b>12/28/50; 1/4, 15; 2/2, 5, 6/51</b>	REPORT MADE BY <b>JAMES H. RIKE</b> <span style="float: right;">rj</span>
TITLE <b>WILLIAM HARRY JOUBERT, Transportation Economist V, (Employee), Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee.</b>			CHARACTER OF CASE <b>LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES</b>

**SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:**

Informant reported JOUBERT in 1950 made statements which in effect favored the Chinese Communist Government over the Chinese National Government and on a radio forum in January, 1950, the employee took the affirmative side in a debate "Shall Communist China Be Defended?" Opponents in the debate advised that JOUBERT made no statements which caused them to doubt his loyalty to this country. Neighbors reported no information against employee's loyalty. Informant familiar with CP activities in Tennessee stated that JOUBERT's name not known to him. No disloyal information in credit file. JOUBERT's name does not appear in Knoxville Police Department files.

-RUC-

**REFERENCE:**

Report of SA JOHN A. PARKER dated 4/12/48 at Knoxville, Tenn. Knoxville letter to the Bureau dated 1/18/51. Bulet to Knoxville dated 1/23/51.

121 2700 18

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.5em;">121-2700-18</div>		
COPIES OF THIS REPORT ⑦ - Bureau (AMSD) 1 - Knoxville <i>acc - esc</i>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">                             RECORDED - 130 INDEXED - 130                         </td> <td style="width: 50%; padding: 5px;">                             FEB 12 1951 1                         </td> </tr> </table>	RECORDED - 130 INDEXED - 130	FEB 12 1951 1
RECORDED - 130 INDEXED - 130	FEB 12 1951 1		

PROPERTY OF FBI—THIS CONFIDENTIAL REPORT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI AND ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE OF AGENCY TO WHICH LOANED.

WILLIAM HARRY JOUBERT  
Transportation Economist V  
Tennessee Valley Authority  
Knoxville, Tennessee  
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Knoxville, Tennessee  
February 8, 1951

iii: RESULTS OF INVESTIGATION:

Confidential Informant, Kx T-3, a government employee in a responsible position and regarded as reliable, stated that JOUBERT made comments to him during 1950 which had led him to believe that JOUBERT is sympathetic to the Communist line. JOUBERT expressed opinions to the Informant in regard to the Nationalist Chinese Government to the effect that the Nationalist Chinese Government does not represent the Chinese people and should not govern them. The Communist Chinese Government on the other hand, according to JOUBERT, did not deserve all the criticism that had been directed against it, although the most favorable comment that the Informant could recall made by JOUBERT was that the Chinese Reds did not destroy the land when they took over the government of China. JOUBERT also stated to the Informant that Mr. RHEE, President of Southern Korea, was not truly a representative of the people, but was an individual who had been put in control of Southern Korea by the United States Government with no reference to the will of the people. Further, the Informant stated, soon after President TRUMAN had committed American troops in the Korean war, the Informant asked JOUBERT what he thought of the Korean situation at that time. JOUBERT's answer was: "Frankly, I am not interested in the Korean situation." JOUBERT was also outspoken in favor of outlawing the atomic bomb as a weapon of warfare.

The Informant concluded by stating that JOUBERT had defended the Communists on Radio Station WNOX forum in the early part of 1950.

121 2700 182

KX 121-22

The Informant added that Mr. F. WOODS BECKMAN and Mr. STEFAN H. ROBOCK, both of TVA, Knoxville, frequently visited JOUBERT's office and also they were seen together frequently by close associates.

The Informant stated that he was not willing to execute a signed statement nor appear before a loyalty hearing board because of his present employment.

Regarding associate F. WOODS BECKMAN, Confidential Informant Knoxville T-4, of known reliability, but who is not available to appear before a loyalty hearing board, and who will not give a signed statement, advised that on Nov. 20, 1948 the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., sponsored a Declaratory Conference on Civil Rights at Madison Hall, University of Virginia, Charlottesville. Subsequent to this meeting, F. WOODS BECKMAN signed the declaration adopted at this civil rights conference as a sponsor.

Confidential Informant Knoxville T-5, of known reliability, who is familiar with the activities of the Southern Conference for Human Welfare, and the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., stated that after the House Committee on Un-American Activities in 1947 attacked the Southern Conference for Human Welfare as a Communist Group, and published a report to that effect, the Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc., supplanted the Southern Conference for Human Welfare and this new group, S.C.E.F., Inc., was headed by CLARK FOREMAN and JAMES DOMEROWSKI, former directors of the S.C.H.W.

The Informant will not give a signed statement and will not appear before a loyalty hearing board.

The Southern Conference for Human Welfare was cited as a Communist Front by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, U. S. House of Representatives, March 29, 1944, pages 48 and 148.

Regarding STEFAN H. ROBOCK, he is presently the Chief, Industrial Economic Branch, TVA, Knoxville. Mr. ROBOCK, when contacted by SA JOHN

W. TOEDT on several occasions during the past six months indicated to the agent that he is not wholly in sympathy with the government prosecution of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON, who was recently convicted of perjury in New York City in that he denied before a Grand Jury that he had ever been a member of the Communist Party. ROBOCK stated that he was acquainted with REMINGTON in Washington, D. C. and did not consider him to be disloyal to this country. Further, he said that REMINGTON may or may not have been a member of the Communist Party cell in Knoxville during the 1930's as has been alleged. He did not consider that to be an indication of REMINGTON's present sentiments. He continued that he believed numerous persons had belonged to such an organization at that time without fully realizing its true nature, rather recognizing it as an organization endeavoring to better the conditions of the working classes, which endeavor they were interested in furthering. He said he believed REMINGTON would fall in this category.

Miss PARA LEE BROCK, Promotion Manager and Forum Moderator, Radio Station WNOX, Knoxville, Tennessee, advised that her records reflected that JOUBERT had appeared on a forum on Jan. 11, 1950 on the topic "Shall Communist China Be Defended?" and that JOUBERT and MARTIN SOUTHERN had taken the affirmative side in the debate. She said that there was no record of the forum and advised that she was unable to recall any specific statements or opinions put forth by JOUBERT.

Dr. RUTH STEPHENS, History Department, University of Tennessee, who has furnished reliable information in the past regarding certain matters under investigation, advised that she recalled the above mentioned program and recalled JOUBERT's participation, since she and WILLIAM D. STOUT took the negative side of the debate. Dr. STEPHENS was unable to recall any specific comment by JOUBERT, but could only state that he had made statements similar to those espoused by the Communist Party. She stated that she was not an associate of JOUBERT's, knew nothing further about him, and pointed out that she certainly would not impugn his loyalty to this on the basis of the forum.

Mr. WILLIAM D. STOUT, Professor of Political Science, University of Tennessee, Room 24, Ayres Hall Annex, Knoxville, Tennessee, stated that his only contact with Mr. JOUBERT had been at the Radio Station WNOX forum when he and Dr. STEPHENS debated MARTIN SOUTHERN and JOUBERT on the question "Should Communist China Be Defended?" Mr. STOUT added that he and Dr. STEPHENS took the negative side. Mr. STOUT stated that he does not recall the details of the statements made by SOUTHERN or JOUBERT, but he did recall that the main point of debate was whether recognition or non-recognition of Communist China would be advantageous to the United States' position in world politics. JOUBERT had argued that it would be advantageous to the United States to recognize Communist China. Mr. STOUT added that from JOUBERT's statements at the forum and from contact with him there at the radio station he had no basis to suspect him of being disloyal to

121 2700 18

KX 121-22

the United States. STOUT added that due to the fact that he was not well acquainted with JOUBERT, he could make no recommendation as to his government employment.

Confidential Informant, Knoxville T-1, who is apparently a responsible and reliable public official, stated that he has observed JOUBERT since early 1948 when a previous loyalty investigation was conducted and during that period of time nothing has come to his attention which would cause him to doubt JOUBERT's loyalty to the United States. The Informant stated that he would recommend JOUBERT for government employment insofar as his loyalty is concerned.

Mrs. EVA LEE ROBBINS, Personnel Division, TVA, Arnstein Bldg., Knoxville, Tenn., produced the personnel file for JOUBERT, which file, when reviewed by the agent, reflected no disloyal information regarding JOUBERT.

Mr. HAROLD E. RUTENSCHROER, Chief Clerk to the General Superintendent of Transportation, Southern Railroad Company, who resides at 300 Emoriland Bldg., Knoxville, advised that Mr. and Mrs. WILLIAM H. JOUBERT had moved from the second floor apartment in his home to 6116 Easton Road, Knoxville, in July, 1949. Mr. RUTENSCHROER stated that during his acquaintance with the JOUBERT's nothing came to his attention that would reflect against their loyalty to this country, and he would not hesitate to recommend JOUBERT insofar as his loyalty was concerned.

JOHN H. KERR, [redacted] stated that he has known the JOUBERT family for over one year and they are quiet, respectable neighbors with no un-American associations or tendencies insofar as he knows. Mr. KERR has heard no rumors from the neighbors concerning disloyalty on JOUBERT's part. Mr. KERR stated that he regarded JOUBERT as a loyal citizen and would recommend him for government employment.

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Confidential Informant, Knoxville T-2, a member of the Communist Party, of known reliability, advised that WILLIAM HARRY JOUBERT and his wife are unknown to him and insofar as he knows these individuals are not and have not been members of the Communist Party in the State of Tennessee.

Mr. AUDREY BIDDLE, Retail Credit Association, 313 Commerce St., Knoxville, Tenn., produced the credit file for WILLIAM HARRY JOUBERT, which file contained no information regarding his loyalty.

Captain FRANK REAMS, Identification Bureau, Knoxville Police Department, stated that JOUBERT's nor his wife's name did not appear in the files of the Knoxville Police Department.

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ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

SA GEORGE C. WELBORN interviewed CI, Kx T-2; SA ROBERT E. MARGISON interviewed CI, Kx T-3, PARA IEE BROCK, and Dr. RUTH STEPHENS. The writer conducted the remaining investigation.

Confidential Informant, Kx T-3, stated that during the trial of WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON in New York City for perjury, it was JOUBERT's stated opinion that the wife of WALTER REMINGTON was lying when she stated that REMINGTON had at one time been a member of the Communist Party. The Informant also reported that MARTIN SOUTHERN and WILBUR JAY MOULDER were close associates of JOUBERT, visiting him in his office and frequently calling him on the telephone. MARTIN SOUTHERN is identified as a Knoxville attorney with offices at 615½ Market St., Knoxville, Tenn. File #121-63-302 indicates that SOUTHERN is the attorney for Mrs. CHRISTINE BENSON, a former member of the Communist Party, Knoxville. On June 21, 1950 Mrs. BENSON telephonically advised the Knoxville Office that after consultation with SOUTHERN she thought there would be no purpose in her submitting to further interview by the FBI regarding WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON. She advised that SOUTHERN had told her she was under no compulsion to submit to interview. It is noted that CHRISTINE BENSON testified in the New York REMINGTON perjury trial to the effect that she was a member of the CP as was WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON when they resided in Knoxville.

Kx File #100-2425-11 contains a newspaper clipping setting out a letter to the editor of the Knoxville Journal on Oct. 12, 1950 by SOUTHERN. SOUTHERN in this letter was defending certain critics of the Unitarian Church.

Kx File #100-0-1911 indicates that the Knoxville Chapter of the Americans for Democratic Action was organized in Knoxville in 1950 and MARTIN SOUTHERN was elected temporary chairman. He was named as a delegate to the National convention of the A.D.A. held at Washington between March 31 and April 2, 1950. On May 26, 1950 he was replaced with a permanent chairman. This file also contains an article written by SOUTHERN published in the "East Tennessee Labor News," April 26, 1950 in which SOUTHERN sets forth certain pro-labor viewpoints.

Regarding WILBUR JAY MOULDER, a report was submitted 2/19/42 by SA J. T. LUTHEY, JR. at Knoxville, entitled "WILBUR JAY MOULDER, Internal Security - G," which report reflected that MOULDER had a photograph of HITLER and GOEBBELS on his wall in his YMCA room in Knoxville. These photographs were taken from "Life" magazine. The Bureau advised that no investigation should be conducted in this matter. On August 9, 1950, Mrs. J. E. SERVERS, 3109 Orlando Ave., Knoxville, reported that the MOULDERS had had a party or meeting in their home and some colored people had attended this meeting. It is noted that MOULDER resides at 3100 Orlando Ave., and is employed in the Commerce Development Section, TVA, Knoxville.

121 20 15

ADMIN. PAGE

Mrs. SHIRLEY ROBOCK, wife of an associate of JOUBERT's, as of May 26, 1949, was elected as treasurer of the Knoxville Chapter of Americans for Democratic Action. It is noted that CI, Kx T-3, advised that Mrs. ROBOCK had asked a neighbor if she objected to the ROBOCK's entertaining negroes in their home over the weekend. This viewpoint on the racial situation had startled some of the Southerners who worked at TVA.

Regarding associate, F. WOODS BECKMAN, #100-2319 reflects as of Feb. 7, 1950 he was President of the United World Federalists of Tennessee, Inc., and further that BECKMAN was instrumental in forming the United World Federalists organization in Knoxville. There is no information in the Knoxville files that this organization is infiltrated by the Communist Party.

By letter dated Nov. 6, 1940 the Bureau transmitted two photostatic copies of a list of names of alleged members of the CP employed by the TVA, which list was reported to have been compiled by a Congressional Committee, but a review of Bureau file #61-7551-360 did not reflect from which congressional committee the list was received. This list contained the name, F. WOODS BECKMAN. It is noted that investigation by the Knoxville Division has reflected that some of the individuals named on the list were associated with the CP but not all were identified with the CP. Further investigation by the Bureau and the Knoxville Division has not verified the list in any way. Therefore, the information is not being set out in the details of this report.

CI, Kx T-3, reported that MERRILL J. ROBERTS, Professor, University of Florida, was a constant correspondent of JOUBERT's. By teletype dated 2/6/51 the Mobile office advised there was no information on ROBERTS in their files.

The information regarding STEFAN H. ROBOCK and WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON appeared in [redacted] which case was entitled "RICHARD EDGAR PILES, [redacted]" Report in this matter was dated 1/13/51 at Knoxville and was made by SA JOHN W. TCEDT.

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121 2700 18

INFORMANT PAGE

Knoxville T-1 is [redacted] and who requested that his identity be concealed because of this [redacted] relationship.

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Knoxville T-2 is [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau.

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Knoxville T-3 is [redacted]  
[redacted] She requested that her identity not be revealed since she was of the opinion that JOUBERT [redacted] if he knew she had talked to agents of this office. She declined to give a signed statement or appear before a loyalty hearing board for the same reason.

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Knoxville T-4 is [redacted]  
[redacted] She requested that her name be kept confidential. This information was set out in a report of SA DAVID HANLON BECKER dated 2/11/49 at New Orleans entitled "Southern Conference for Human Welfare and Southern Conference Educational Fund, Inc.; Character, Internal Security - C."

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Knoxville T-5 is [redacted] whose identity is known to the Bureau. Information furnished by this Informant appeared in the report of SA DAVID HANLON BECKER dated 11/18/48 at New Orleans, La. entitled "SCHW; SCEF, Internal Security - C."

b7D

Per Chief, FOIPA, Bureau of Personnel  
Investigations, CSC, 11/30/78

UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

ADDRESS ONLY  
"CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION"  
IN YOUR REPLY REFER TO  
FILE LRB:hes  
AND DATE OF THIS LETTER

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

121-2700  
*[Handwritten signature]*

Date: December 13, 1951

To: Honorable J. Edgar Hoover  
Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation  
Washington 25, D. C.

From: Hiram Bingham  
Chairman, Loyalty Review Board  
U. S. Civil Service Commission

Subject: Joubert, William Harry  
D.O.B. 11-1-11  
Transportation Economist  
Tennessee Valley Authority

In accordance with your request, there is shown below the disposition made of the case of the captioned individual, who was investigated by your Bureau under the provisions of Executive Order 9835:

This disposition refers to loyalty only and has no reference to actions on other questions of suitability or security which may enter into a case.

Employee or Appointee:

- Eligible on loyalty
- Ineligible and dismissed on loyalty
- Resigned or otherwise separated from Federal Service prior to decision on loyalty

121-2700

Applicant:

- Eligible on loyalty
- Ineligible and denied employment on loyalty
- Withdrew from consideration prior to decision on loyalty

*[Handwritten signature]*

Remarks:

121-2700 -  
NOT RECORDED  
11 JAN 11 1952  
*[Handwritten signature]*

63 JAN 16 1952  
USCSC--WASHINGTON D C

L88 5  
MAY 1951

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
FOI/PA  
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET  
FOI/PA# 1406901-0

Total Deleted Page(s) = 1  
Page 3 ~ Referral/Direct;

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X Deleted Page(s) X  
X No Duplication Fee X  
X For this Page X  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX



Standard Form 86  
 AUGUST 1964  
 U.S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION  
 (F.P.M. CHAPTER 736)  
 86-107

**SECURITY INVESTIGATION DATA  
 FOR SENSITIVE POSITION**

CASE SERIAL NO. \* (CSC use only) 4

**INSTRUCTIONS.**—Prepare in triplicate, using a typewriter. Fill in all items. If the answer is "No" or "None," so state. If more space is needed for any item, continue under item 28.

1. FULL NAME (Initials and abridgements of full name are not acceptable. If no middle name, show "(NMN)"; if initials only, show "(no given or middle name)"	(LAST NAME)	(FIRST NAME)	(MIDDLE NAME)	2. DATE OF BIRTH
	PIPES	RICHARD	EDGAR	7/11/1923
	OTHER NAMES USED. (Maiden name, names by former marriages, former names changed legally or otherwise, aliases, nicknames, etc. Specify which, and show dates used) Richard Pipes			
				3. PLACE OF BIRTH
				Cieszyn, Poland
				4. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MALE <input type="checkbox"/> FEMALE
5. HEIGHT		WEIGHT	COLOR EYES	COLOR HAIR
6'0"		175	Gray	Black
6. <input type="checkbox"/> SINGLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MARRIED <input type="checkbox"/> WIDOW(ER) <input type="checkbox"/> DIVORCED	7. IF MARRIED, WIDOWED, OR DIVORCED, GIVE FULL NAME AND DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH OF SPOUSE OR FORMER SPOUSE. INCLUDE WIFE'S MAIDEN NAME. GIVE DATE AND PLACE OF MARRIAGE OR DIVORCE. (Give same information regarding all previous marriages and divorces)			
				Not applicable

8. DATES AND PLACES OF RESIDENCE. (If actual places of residence differ from the mailing addresses, furnish and identify both. Begin with present and go back to January 1, 1937. Continue under item 28 on other side if necessary.)

FROM	TO	NUMBER AND STREET	CITY	STATE
1964	present	17 Berkeley St.,	Cambridge	Mass.
1953	1964	76 Claflin St.	Belmont	Mass.
1948	1953	Grant Avenue	Watertown	Mass.
1947	1948	Newbury Street	Boston	Mass.
1946	1947	210 Riverway	Boston,	Mass.
1943	1946	On active service,	U.S. Air Force	
1940	1943	Muskingum College,	New Concord,	Ohio
1939	1940	Various addresses in	Rome and Florence,	Italy

9. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> U.S. CITIZEN	<input type="checkbox"/> BY BIRTH	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NATURALIZED	ALIEN REGISTRATION NO.	DATE, PLACE, AND COURT
	CERT. NO. 547-2210			PETITION NO.
<input type="checkbox"/> ALIEN	REGISTRATION NO.		NATIVE COUNTRY	DATE AND PORT OF ENTRY
	District, Tampa, Fla.			

10. EDUCATION. (All schools above elementary.)

NAME OF SCHOOL	ADDRESS	FROM (Year)	TO (Year)	DEGREES
M. Kreczmara	Warsaw, Poland	1928	1939	--
Muskingum College	New Concord, Ohio	1940	1943	--
Cornell Univ.	Ithaca, N.Y.	1944, 1945		BA
Harvard Univers.	Cambridge, Mass.	1946	1950	MA, PhD

11. THIS SPACE FOR FBI USE. (See also item 29.)	12. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER 066-18-3007			
	13. MILITARY SERVICE (Past or present)			
	SERIAL NO. (If none, give grade or rating at separation)	BRANCH OF SERVICE (Army, Navy, Air Force, etc.)	FROM (Yr.)	TO (Yr.)
35603328	Air Force	1943	1946	

ENCLOSURE 161-15147-1

26a REFERENCES. (Name three persons, not relatives or employers, who are aware of your qualifications and fitness.)

NAME IN FULL	HOME ADDRESS	BUSINESS ADDRESS	YEARS KNOWN
[Redacted]	Not known	905 16th Street, DC	WFO 4
[Redacted]	Not known	White House	30
Sen. Henry Jackson	Not known	US Senate	10

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26b. CLOSE PERSONAL ASSOCIATES. (Name three persons, such as friends, schoolmates or colleagues, who know you well.)

NAME IN FULL	HOME ADDRESS	BUSINESS ADDRESS	YEARS KNOWN
[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	15 BS
[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	15
[Redacted]	[Redacted]	[Redacted]	28

27. TO YOUR KNOWLEDGE, HAVE YOU EVER BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A FULL FIELD OR BACKGROUND PERSONAL INVESTIGATION BY ANY AGENCY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT?  YES  NO. (If your answer is "Yes," show in item 28, (1) the name of the investigating agency (2) the approximate date of investigation, and (3) the level of security clearance granted, if known.)

28. SPACE FOR CONTINUING ANSWERS TO OTHER QUESTIONS. (Show item numbers to which answers apply. Attach a separate sheet if there is not enough space here.)

Question 8: from 1937 to 1939 resided at Chmielna Street, Warsaw, Poland

Questions 27: I was subject of a full investigation by the [Redacted] Dept. of State in 1980.

b3  
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29 REPORT OF INFORMATION DEVELOPED. (This space reserved for FBI use)

DATE:

Before signing this form check back over it to make sure you have answered all questions fully and correctly.

CERTIFICATION

I CERTIFY that the statements made by me on this form are true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief, and are made in good faith.

False statement on this form is punishable by law.

January 15, 1980  
(DATE)

[Signature]  
(SIGNATURE—Sign original and first carbon copy)

INFORMATION TO BE FURNISHED BY AGENCY

INSTRUCTIONS TO AGENCY: See Federal Personnel Manual Chapter 736 and FPM Supplement 296-31, Appendix A, for details on when this form is required and how it is used. If this is a request for investigation before appointment, insert "APPL" in the space for Date of Appointment and show information about the proposed appointment in the other spaces for appointment data. The original and the first carbon copy should be signed by the applicant or appointee. Submit the original and the unsigned carbon copy of the form, Standard Form 87 (Fingerprint Chart), and any investigative information about the person received on voucher forms or otherwise, to the United States Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Personnel Investigations, Washington, D.C., 20415. If this is a request for full field security investigation, submit these forms to the attention of the Division of Reimbursable Investigations; if this is a request for preappointment national agency checks, submit these forms to the attention of the Control Section.

RETAIN THE CARBON COPY OF STANDARD FORM 86 (SIGNED BY THE APPLICANT OR APPOINTEE) FOR YOUR FILES

DATE OF APPOINTMENT	TYPE OF APPOINTMENT <input type="checkbox"/> EXCEPTED <input type="checkbox"/> COMPETITIVE. (Include indefinite and temporary types of competitive appointments)	CIVIL SERVICE REGULATION NUMBER OR OTHER APPOINTMENT AUTHORITY	TITLE OF POSITION AND GRADE OR SALARY
DEPARTMENT OR AGENCY	DUTY STATION	SEND RESULTS OF PREAPPOINTMENT CHECK TO:	
THIS IS A SENSITIVE POSITION			
(SIGNATURE AND TITLE OF AUTHORIZED AGENCY OFFICIAL)			

19. HAVE YOU EVER HAD A NERVOUS BREAKDOWN OR HAVE YOU EVER HAD MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR A MENTAL CONDITION?  YES  NO.  
 (If your answer is "Yes," give details in item 28.)

20. FOREIGN COUNTRIES VISITED (SINCE 1930). (Exclusive of military service.)

COUNTRY	DATE LEFT U.S.A.	DATE RETURNED U.S.A.	PURPOSE
Some 30 trips to various countries of Europe and Asia for tourism & study, lasting from 2 days to 1 year.			

21. ARE YOU NOW, OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN, A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.A., OR ANY COMMUNIST OR FASCIST ORGANIZATION?  YES  NO.

22. ARE YOU NOW OR HAVE YOU EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF ANY FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC ORGANIZATION, ASSOCIATION, MOVEMENT, GROUP, OR COMBINATION OF PERSONS WHICH IS TOTALITARIAN, FASCIST, COMMUNIST, OR SUBVERSIVE, OR WHICH HAS ADOPTED, OR SHOWS, A POLICY OF ADVOCATING OR APPROVING THE COMMISSION OF ACTS OF FORCE OR VIOLENCE TO DENY OTHER PERSONS THEIR RIGHTS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES, OR WHICH SEEKS TO ALTER THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES BY UNCONSTITUTIONAL MEANS?  YES  NO.

23. IF YOUR ANSWER TO QUESTION 21 OR 22 ABOVE IS "YES," STATE THE NAMES OF ALL SUCH ORGANIZATIONS, ASSOCIATIONS, MOVEMENTS, GROUPS, OR COMBINATIONS OF PERSONS AND DATES OF MEMBERSHIP. IN ITEM 28 OR ON A SEPARATE SHEET TO BE ATTACHED TO AND MADE A PART OF THIS FORM, GIVE COMPLETE DETAILS OF YOUR ACTIVITIES THEREIN AND MAKE ANY EXPLANATION YOU DESIRE REGARDING YOUR MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITIES.

NAME IN FULL	ADDRESS	FROM	TO	OFFICE HELD
--------------	---------	------	----	-------------

24. MEMBERSHIP IN OTHER ORGANIZATIONS. (List all organizations in which you are now a member or have been a member, except those which show religious or political affiliations.) (If none, so state.)

NAME IN FULL	ADDRESS	TYPE	FROM	TO	OFFICE HELD
--------------	---------	------	------	----	-------------

American Ac. of Arts & Sciences			1965	present	None
Council on Foreign Relations			1978	present	None
Committee on the Present Danger			1977	present	Exec. Comm.

25. RELATIVES. (Parents, spouse, divorced spouse, children, brothers, and sisters, living or dead. Name of spouse should include maiden name and any other names by previous marriage. If person is dead, state "dead" after relationship and furnish information for other columns as of time of death.)

RELATION	NAME IN FULL	YEAR OF BIRTH	ADDRESS	COUNTRY OF BIRTH	PRESENT CITIZENSHIP
----------	--------------	---------------	---------	------------------	---------------------

§ Mother	S. Sofia Pipes	1902	371 Harvard St. Cambridge, MA	Russia	USA
					USA
father	Mark NML Pipes	1893	(Deceased)	Russia	USA

BS  
G  
F

14. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMED FORCES UNDER OTHER THAN HONORABLE CONDITIONS?  YES  NO.  
(If answer is "Yes," give details in item 28.)

15. EMPLOYMENT: (List ALL employment dates starting with your present employment. Give both month and year for all dates. Show ALL dates and addresses when unemployed. Give name under which employed if different from name now used)

<u>FROM</u>	<u>TO</u>	<u>NAME OF EMPLOYER (Firm or agency) AND SUPERVISOR (Full name, if known)</u>	<u>ADDRESS (Where employed)</u>	<u>TYPE OF WORK</u>	<u>REASON FOR LEAVING</u>
1950	Present	Harvard U.	Cambridge, Mass.	Teaching	NA
1973	1977	Stanford Research Intl.	101611 NO. 1 Kent St. Arlington, Va.	Consulting	Task finished.
1956	1956	Un. of Calif.,	Berkeley, Cal.	Teaching	End of contract
1941 & 1942		Summer jobs in Elmira.	NY		

16. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN DISCHARGED (FIRED) FROM EMPLOYMENT FOR ANY REASON?  YES  NO.

17. HAVE YOU EVER RESIGNED (QUIT) AFTER BEING INFORMED THAT YOUR EMPLOYER INTENDED TO DISCHARGE (FIRE) YOU FOR ANY REASON?  YES  NO.  
(If your answer to 16 or 17 above is "Yes" give details in item 28. Show the name and address of employer, approximate date, and reasons in each case. This information should agree with the statements made in item 15—EMPLOYMENT.)

18. HAVE YOU EVER BEEN ARRESTED, TAKEN INTO CUSTODY, HELD FOR INVESTIGATION OR QUESTIONING, OR CHARGED BY ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY? (You may omit: (1) Traffic violations for which you paid a fine of \$30 or less; and (2) anything that happened before your 16th birthday. All other incidents must be included, even though they were dismissed or you merely forfeited collateral.)  YES  NO.

IF YOUR ANSWER IS "YES," GIVE FULL DETAILS BELOW:

<u>DATE</u>	<u>CHARGE</u>	<u>PLACE</u>	<u>LAW ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY</u>	<u>ACTION TAKEN</u>
-------------	---------------	--------------	----------------------------------	---------------------

AUTHORITY TO RELEASE INFORMATION

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN:

I hereby authorize any Special Agent or other authorized representative of the Federal Bureau of Investigation bearing this release, or copy thereof, within one year of its date, to obtain any information in your files pertaining to my educational records including, but not limited to, academic, achievement, attendance, athletic, personal history, and disciplinary records; employment records; and credit records. I hereby direct you to release such information upon request of the bearer. This release is executed with full knowledge and understanding that the information is for the official use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Consent is granted for the FBI to furnish such information, as is described above, to third parties in the course of fulfilling its official responsibilities. I hereby release you, as the custodian of such records, and any school, college, university, or other educational institution, credit bureau or consumer reporting agency, including its officers, employees, or related personnel, both individually and collectively, from any and all liability for damages of whatever kind, which may at any time result to me, my heirs, family or associates because of compliance with this authorization and request to release information, or any attempt to comply with it. Should there be any question as to the validity of this release, you may contact me as indicated below:

Full Name:

*Rich Pipes*

(Signature)

Full Name:

RICHARD E. PIPES

(Type or Print Name)

Parent or Guardian:  
(If required)

Date:

1/16/1981

Current Address:

17 BERKELEY ST.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS. 02138

Telephone Number:  
(Include Area Code)

(617) 547-3383

AIRTEL

1/28/81

Director, FBI

SACs, Washington Field (Encs. 3)  
Boston (Encs. 2)  
Chicago (Encs. 2)  
San Francisco (Encs. 2)

*Ident (Copy)  
NARC Rep Sheet  
Rec'd 2-2-81*

*GW*

**RICHARD EDGAR PIPES.**  
**SPECIAL INQUIRY**  
**BUDED: 2/11/81 (B)**

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

National Security Council (NSC) has requested limited inquiries of Pipes, who is being considered for a position with NSC. Born 7/11/23, Cieszyn, Poland, and resides 17 Berkley Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Background data and records release enclosed.

Update inquiries from November, 1980, when Pipes was subject of a Department of State full-field investigation. Limit inquiries to employment verification, associate and reference interviews, credit and criminal checks, and WFO agency checks.

*(JML)*

SPIN

MAILED 6  
JAN 28 1981

*B* NLMB:bam (VI) *bam*  
(10)

RETURN TO [ ] ROOM 5161

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NOTE: Request received today from [ ] NSC staff.

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- Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Insp. \_\_\_\_\_
- Rec. Mgnt. \_\_\_\_\_
- Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Public Affs. Off. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

57 AUG 26 1981

*161-15147-2*

NOT RECORDED  
15 JAN 20 1981



NUMEROUS REFERENCE

SEARCH SLIP

Subj: Pipes, Richard Edgar

Supervisor \_\_\_\_\_ Room \_\_\_\_\_

R# 116 Date 1-29 Searcher Initial 403

Prod. 18

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

Richard

NT 87-122452 10-29-23

[Redacted]

100-351585-3628 p2

62-82217-2950 sp.1 b3

100-462289-58 b7E

[Redacted]

NT 157-401-1433 p.143

NT -2427, 2479 NT

100-360557-55

Richard F.

L 100-360557-44

L -39

JAN 29 1981

(65)



**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20537**

PAGE 1

02/09/81

Use of the following FBI record, NUMBER 283 294 V8 is REGULATED BY LAW. It is furnished FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY and should ONLY BE USED FOR PURPOSE REQUESTED. When further explanation of arrest charge or disposition is needed, communicate directly with the agency that contributed the fingerprints.

Contributor: Identifier (ORI) Name Case Number (OCA)	Subject: Name State Number (SID)	Arrested or Received	C - Charge D - Disposition
<p>NATIONAL CRIME INFORMATION CENTER FGPT.</p> <p>DCSS16000 US SECR T SRV TCH SEC WASHINGTON, DC</p> <p>CONTRIBUTOR COPY DCSS16000 US SECR T SRV TCH SEC WASHINGTON, DC</p>	<p>PIPES, RICHARD EDGAR AS-35603328</p>	<p>CLASS.</p> <p>PRT REC 01/30/81</p>	<p>PC 16 DO PO PO PI PO 12 26 23</p>

CG0001 0401803

PP HQ

DE CG

P 091803Z FEB 81

FM CHICAGO (161B-5022) (RUC)

TO DIRECTOR PRIORITY

BT

UNCLAS

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES; SPECIAL INQUIRY, BUDED FEBRUARY 11, 1981.

RE BUREAU AIRTEL TO WFO DATED JANUARY 28, 1981.

ARREST:

ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, SC [REDACTED] WAS ADVISED BY CHICAGO, ILLINOIS PD RECORDS CLERK, [REDACTED] THAT A SEARCH WAS MADE IN THE DEPARTMENT'S ARREST RECORDS FOR THE NAME [REDACTED] THIS SEARCH FAILED TO DISCLOSE ANY ARREST RECORD IDENTIFIABLE WITH THAT NAME.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

WHERE APPROPRIATE, PRIVACY ACT (E)(3) DATA WAS FURNISHED TO PERSONS INTERVIEWED. EXPRESS PROMISES OF CONFIDENTIALITY, BOTH LIMITED AND UNLIMITED, HAVE BEEN NOTED WHERE GRANTED.

BT

RECEIVED  
FEB 11 1981  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

SEARCHED  
SERIALIZED  
INDEXED  
FILED

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*[Handwritten signature]*

NOT RECORDED  
23 AUG 17 1981

57 AUG 21 1981

SF 0720 0370 005Z

RR HQ

DE SF 007

R 052355Z FEB 81

FM SAN FRANCISCO (161B-R/C-161)(RUO)(SQ. 4)

TO DIRECTOR (ROUTINE)

EI

UNCLAS

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, SPECIAL INQUIRY (B), BUDED: 2/11/81

RE BU AIRTEL, DATED JANUARY 28, 1981.

ARREST RECORDS:

THE FOLLOWING INVESTIGATION WAS CONDUCTED BY SC [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

AT SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA:

ON FEBRUARY 2, 1981, RECORDS OF THE SAN FRANCISCO POLICE DEPARTMENT, BUREAU OF IDENTIFICATION, WERE CHECKED AND NO RECORD WAS LOCATED FOR THE [REDACTED]

SP IN

EI

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Bishop	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

*Handwritten:* 8th of Feb 1981

*Handwritten:* PD

*Handwritten:* R

*Handwritten:* [Circular stamp]

*Handwritten:* 11-1-81

23

*Handwritten:* 119

57 AUG 26 1981

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BS0001 0420044Z

RR HQ

DE BS

R 102020Z FEB 81

FM BOSTON (161B-5363) (CRUC)  
TO DIRECTOR ROUTINE

BT

UNCLAS

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, SPIN, BUDED: FEBRUARY 11, 1981.

REBUAIRTEL AND TELETYPE TO BOSTON DATED JANUARY 28, 1981.

EDUCATION

ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, [REDACTED]

HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., ADVISED RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, BORN: JULY 11, 1923 IN POLAND, WAS A FULL TIME STUDENT AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY FROM SEPTEMBER 1946 UNTIL JUNE 1948. SHE SAID PIPES WORKED ON HIS MASTERS AND PHD THESIS IN THE AREAS OF LIBRARY AND GUIDANCE. PIPES RECEIVED HIS MASTERS AND PHD IN HISTORY IN JUNE, 1950. IT IS THE POLICY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY NOT TO RELEASE ACADEMIC INFORMATION WITH OR WITHOUT THE STUDENT'S SIGNED WAIVER. THIS POLICY IS STRICTLY ENFORCED BY THE UNIVERSITY.

EMPLOYMENT

ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, [REDACTED]

PERSONNEL

NOT RECORDED

23 AUG 17 1981

RECEIVED  
TELETYPE UNIT

11 FEB 81 01 35z

RECEIVED  
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

207 9-31 Spec 1  
160 Section  
3023 JEN 11/2/81

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co destroyed  
6/11

57 AUG 26 1981

[REDACTED]

PAGE TWO BS 161B-5363 UNCLAS

OFFICE, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., ADVISED THAT RICHARD EDGAR PIPES WAS EMPLOYED AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY FROM JULY 1, 1948 UNTIL THE PRESENT. [REDACTED] ADVISED PIPES STARTED AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY AS A TEACHING FELLOW IN HISTORY FROM JULY 1, 1948 UNTIL JULY 1, 1949. SHE SAID HE BECAME A TEACHING FELLOW IN GENERAL EDUCATION FROM JULY 1, 1949 UNTIL JUNE 1950.

[REDACTED] SAID APPOINTEE BECAME AN INSTRUCTOR IN LITERATURE AT HARVARD FROM JULY 1, 1950 UNTIL JULY 1, 1953. SHE SAID APPOINTEE WAS A RESEARCH ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF RUSSIAN AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY FROM JULY 1, 1953 UNTIL AUGUST 31, 1958. SHE SAID PIPES RESIGNED JANUARY 31, 1956 TO BE A VISITING PROFESSOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY, CALIFORNIA, RETURNING TO HARVARD UNIVERSITY SEPTEMBER 1, 1957 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1958 AS A RESEARCH FELLOW AT THE RUSSIAN RESEARCH CENTER. SHE SAID HE ALSO LECTURED IN THE FIELDS OF HISTORY AND LITERATURE DURING THIS PERIOD. [REDACTED] SAID FROM JULY 1, 1958 UNTIL JUNE 30, 1963, APPOINTEE WAS AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF HISTORY AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND FROM JULY 1, 1963 UNTIL PRESENT APPOINTEE WAS A FULL PROFESSOR OF HISTORY. SHE SAID DURING HIS TENURE AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY THE APPOINTEE WAS AWARDED THE FRANK B.

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PAGE THREE BS 161B-5363 UNCLAS

BAIRD JR., PROFESSOR OF HISTORY, CHAIR. [REDACTED] FURTHER STATED APPOINTEE'S CURRENT ADDRESS IS 17 BERKELEY STREET, CAMBRIDGE, MASS. SHE SAID APPOINTEE IS CURRENTLY ON LEAVE FROM HARVARD.

CLOSE ASSOCIATES

ON FEBRUARY 9, 1981, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] HARVARD UNIVERSITY,

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., ADVISED HE HAS KNOWN RICHARD EDGAR PIPES FOR 30 YEARS SINCE APPOINTEE WAS A GRADUATE STUDENT AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. HE REGARDS THE APPOINTEE AS A VERY SOBER, RELIABLE, OPINIONATED AND REASONABLE INDIVIDUAL. HE SAID HE WAS ALSO A MOST DISTINGUISHED HISTORIAN AND A SUPERB TEACHER AND COLLEAGUE.

[REDACTED] SAID PIPES WAS ALSO A DEVOTED FAMILY MAN WITH HIGH INTEGRITY AND MORAL STANDARDS.

[REDACTED] STATED APPOINTEE HAS A GOOD DEAL OF INTEREST IN THE AREA OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. HE FURTHER STATED THAT APPOINTEE WAS OPEN TO NEW IDEALS AND HAS EXPANDED AND PUT FORTH HIS INTEREST IN VARIOUS DOMAINS. [REDACTED] STATED APPOINTEE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN HE WAS A YOUNG MAN FROM POLAND AND SINCE THEN HAS WORKED LONG AND HARD TO ACHIEVE THE POSITION HE HAS ATTAINED

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TODAY. HE SAID THERE WAS NEVER ANY HINT OR DOUBT ABOUT THE APPOINTEE'S LOYALTY TO THE U.S. THE APPOINTEE IS A VERY LOYAL, PATRIOTIC AMERICAN CITIZEN AND [REDACTED] HAS NEVER KNOWN HIM TO ASSOCIATE WITH ANY DISREPUTABLE OR SUBVERSIVE GROUPS. HE SAID THE APPOINTEE'S ASSOCIATES WERE GENERALLY WELL EDUCATED UPPER CLASS INDIVIDUALS WHO WERE ENGAGED IN PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS. HE SAID APPOINTEE'S REPUTATION AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY AND IN THE COMMUNITY ARE BOTH AS AN INDIVIDUAL AND AS A SCHOLAR ARE OUTSTANDING. [REDACTED] KNOWS NOTHING DEROGATORY OR UNFAVORABLE CONCERNING THE APPOINTEE AND RECOMMENDS HIM WITH EQUIVOCATION FOR ANY POSITION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. [REDACTED] SAID HE IS THE ONLY PROFESSOR AT THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT WHO WOULD HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF THE APPOINTEE TO COMMENT CONCERNING THE APPOINTEE.

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ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, [REDACTED] HARVARD UNIVERSITY, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., ADVISED THAT HE HAS KNOWN APPOINTEE, RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, FOR APPROXIMATELY TEN YEARS. HE SAID APPOINTEE IS A VERY DISTINGUISHED MAN, ESPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF RUSSIAN HISTORY. HE HAS KNOWN APPOINTEE AS A FRIEND, SOCIALLY, AND AS A COLLEAGUE, PROFESSIONALLY AND HAS HAD FIRST

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PAGE FIVE BS 161B-5363 UNCLAS

HAND KNOWLEDGE OF HIS EXCELLENT REPUTATION AND CHARACTER. HE KNOWS NOTHING DEROGATORY CONCERNING THE APPOINTEE.

[REDACTED] STATED APPOINTEE WAS BORN AND RAISED IN POLAND AND LEFT WHEN HE WAS ABOUT 16 YEARS OLD. HE FURTHER STATED HE FIRST BECAME ACQUAINTED WITH THE APPOINTEE IN 1969 WHEN APPOINTEE WAS TEACHING AND WRITING AND PUBLISHING TEXTBOOKS AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. [REDACTED] STATED HE WAS FAMILIAR WITH MOST OF PIPES' WRITINGS ON FOREIGN POLICY. HE FURTHER STATED PIPES HAS A NATIONAL REPUTATION AS ONE OF THE MOST LEARNED INDIVIDUALS ON RUSSIAN HISTORY IN THE WORLD. [REDACTED] RECOMMENDS PIPES HIGHLY FOR A POSITION OF TRUST AND CONFIDENCE WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, ADVISED THAT [REDACTED] IS CURRENTLY TEACHING FOR ONE YEAR IN LONDON, ENGLAND AND IS UNAVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW.

CREDIT

ON FEBRUARY 4, 1981, [REDACTED]

CREDIT BUREAU SERVICES, INC., 6 ST. JAMES AVENUE, BOSTON, MASS., ADVISED THAT RICHARD E. PIPES HAS BEEN KNOWN TO THAT AGENCY SINCE

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PAGE SIX BS 161B-5363 UNCLAS

APRIL 1955 AND HIS CREDIT IS SATISFACTORY.

ARREST

ON FEBRUARY 3, 1981, [REDACTED] RECORDS SECTION, BOSTON, MASS., POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED THEIR FILES CONTAIN NO RECORD WITH ANYONE IDENTIFIABLE AS RICHARD EDGAR PIPES.

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ON FEBRUARY 3, 1981, [REDACTED] RECORDS SECTION, WATERTOWN, MASS., POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED THEIR FILES CONTAIN NO RECORD WITH ANYONE IDENTIFIABLE AS RICHARD EDGAR PIPES.

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ON FEBRUARY 3, 1981, [REDACTED] RECORDS SECTION, BELMONT, MASS., POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED THEIR FILES CONTAIN NO RECORD WITH ANYONE IDENTIFIABLE AS RICHARD EDGAR PIPES.

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ON FEBRUARY 3, 1981, [REDACTED] RECORDS SECTION, CAMBRIDGE, MASS., POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED THEIR FILES CONTAIN NO RECORD WITH ANYONE IDENTIFIABLE AS RICHARD EDGAR PIPES, THE APPOINTEE, [REDACTED] AND S. SOFIA PIPES, APPOINTEE'S MOTHER.

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ADMINISTRATIVE

ON FEBRUARY 9, 1981, [REDACTED] HARVARD UNIVERSITY, ADVISED PROFESSOR [REDACTED] ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT, HARVARD UNIVERSITY, WOULD BE UNAVAILABLE FOR INTERVIEW FOR TWO

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PAGE SEVEN BS 161B-5363 UNCLAS

WEEKS. THEREFORE, [REDACTED] WAS INTERVIEWED INSTEAD  
OF [REDACTED]

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IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT A REVIEW OF BOSTON INDICES INDICATES

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[REDACTED]

ALL PERSONS CONTACTED IN THIS MATTER WERE ADVISED OF THE  
PROVISIONS OF THE PRIVACY ACT OF 1974 AND NONE DESIRED  
CONFIDENTIALITY.

BT

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- AIRTEL

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- UNCLAS E F T O
- UNCLAS

Date 2/11/81

*B*

*ST  
MR*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, WFO (161-14625) **(P)** (C-1)

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
SPECIAL INQUIRY  
BUDED: 2/11/81

Reference Airtel to WFO dated 1/28/81

LEADS: WASHINGTON FIELD at Washington, D.C.,

- 1) Will report OPM and Secret Service checks when same are conducted.
- 2) Will forward results of reference JACKSON interview when same is made available from our Word Processing Center.
- 3) Will forward results of reference  interview when same is conducted.
- 4) Will forward results of National Security Council check when same is conducted.

*(Circular stamp)*

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*161-15147-6*

NOT RECORDED

23 AUG 17 1981

*1-14*  
2-Bureau  
1-WFO  
GWM  
(2)

*(Handwritten signature)*

Approved: *2mg/De*

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Time)

Per \_\_\_\_\_

57 AUG 26 1981

WFO 161-14625

GWM

1

REFERENCE

On February 11, 1981, SA [redacted] contacted [redacted]  
[redacted] and obtained the following information:

[redacted] advised that he has known the appointee, Richard Pipes, since 1950 when they were colleagues together at Harvard University. He described the appointee as dependable, trustworthy, and a loyal, patriotic American. He knows of nothing derogatory about him and stated that he would be happy to hire the appointee himself. [redacted] further stated that the appointee has a fine character and reputation and he would highly recommend him for a position of trust and confidence with the Government.

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b6  
b7C

Agent: [redacted]

WFO #: 161-14625

CREDIT AND POLICE AGENCIES

SC [redacted] caused a search to be made of the files of the Credit Bureau, Incorporated, Washington, D. C., and was advised on 2/6/81 that the files contained (a satisfactory credit record) (no credit rating) (no record) for the APPOINTEE RICHARD PIPES.

On 2/4/81, SC [redacted] determined that no arrest record was contained in the Metropolitan Police Department files concerning the APPOINTEE (or relatives).

It is to be noted that at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review.

On \_\_\_\_\_, SC \_\_\_\_\_ determined that no record was contained in the Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicle Services, Government of the District of Columbia files concerning the \_\_\_\_\_ (or relatives).

On 2/4/81, SC [redacted] searched the files of the U. S. Park Police and no identifiable adult criminal or traffic record could be located regarding the APPOINTEE.

MISCELLANEOUS

SC \_\_\_\_\_ caused a search to be made of the files of the Office of Personnel Management, and was advised on \_\_\_\_\_ that no (additional pertinent information) (record) was found concerning the \_\_\_\_\_.

SC \_\_\_\_\_ caused a search to be made of the files of the U.S. Secret Service, Department of the Treasury, and was advised on \_\_\_\_\_ that (no record) (no derogatory information) (no additional pertinent information) was found concerning the \_\_\_\_\_.

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- AIRTEL

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- UNCLAS E F T O
- UNCLAS

Date 2/23/81

ST  
MR

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, WFO (161-14625) (RUC) (C-1)

RICHARD EDGAR PIPES  
SPECIAL INQUIRY  
BUDED: 2/11/81

Reference: Airtel to WFO dated 1/28/81  
Airtel to Bureau Dated 2/11/81

ADMINISTRATIVE

"Where appropriate, Privacy Act (e) (3) data was furnished to persons interviewed. Express promises of confidentiality, both limited and unlimited, have been noted where granted."

*(Handwritten initials in a circle)*

161-15147-  
NOT RECORDED  
23 AUG 17 1981

1-Bureau  
1-WFO  
GWM  
(2)

119

*(Handwritten signature)*

Approved: *(Signature)*

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_ (Number) \_\_\_\_\_ (Time)

Per \_\_\_\_\_

57 AUG 29 1981

WFO 161-14625

RPC:vas

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National Security Council (NSC)

The following investigation was conducted by SA [redacted] on 2/6/81:

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A search of the files of the Administrative Office, National Security Council, revealed that Richard E. Pipes is being considered for a position with NSC but has not yet entered on duty.

[redacted], NSC, advised that she has known Richard Pipes by reputation for several years. He is highly regarded in his field and [redacted] has neither seen nor heard anything negative concerning him. She would recommend him for a position of confidence and trust.

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[redacted] NSC, advised that he has known Richard Pipes on a professional basis for several years. [redacted] described the appointee's professional ability as "marvelous". [redacted] spoke highly of the appointee especially in the field of Soviet relations, noting that the appointee has "European cultural instincts" and stating that the appointee is not at all naive in relation to the Soviet Union. [redacted] knows nothing negative concerning him and would recommend him for a position of confidence and trust.

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The following individuals were also interviewed concerning Pipes. Each recommended him, speaking favorably about his character, reputation and loyalty:

[redacted]

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[redacted]

[redacted] whose commitments were relayed by [redacted] - REFERENCE

[redacted] NSC.

WFO 161-14625

AJD:jd

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On February 6, 1981, Senator Henry M. Jackson, Washington, was interviewed by SA [REDACTED]. He advised as follows:

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Senator Jackson has known the appointee, Dr. Richard E. Pipes, on a professional basis for approximately the past ten years. The Senator took note of the fact that Dr. Pipes is the Head of the Russian Studies Department at Harvard. He is a recognized authority on the Soviet Union and is held in very high regard by his peers. The Senator described Dr. Pipes as being a loyal and dedicated American citizen and an individual of unquestioned personal integrity. Dr. Pipes has been of great assistance to Senate Committees of which Senator Jackson is a member. The Senator emphasized the high personal regard that he has for Dr. Pipes and recommended him, without reservation, for appointive position of trust and responsibility.

Agent: [redacted]

WFO #: 161-14625

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CREDIT AND POLICE AGENCIES

[redacted] caused a search to be made of the files of the Credit Bureau, Incorporated, Washington, D. C., and was advised on [redacted] that the files contained (a satisfactory credit record) (no credit rating) (no record) for the [redacted].

On [redacted], SC [redacted] determined that no arrest record was contained in the Metropolitan Police Department files concerning the [redacted] (or relatives).

It is to be noted that at all times an indefinite number of unidentified records are out of file and not available for review.

On [redacted], SC [redacted] determined that no record was contained in the Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicle Services, Government of the District of Columbia files concerning the [redacted] (or relatives).

On [redacted], SC [redacted] searched the files of the U. S. Park Police and no identifiable adult criminal or traffic record could be located regarding the [redacted].

MISCELLANEOUS

SC [redacted] caused a search to be made of the files of the Office of Personnel Management, and was advised on 2/20/81 that no (additional pertinent information) record was found concerning the APPOINTEE RICHARD PIPES.

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SC [redacted] caused a search to be made of the files of the U.S. Secret Service, Department of the Treasury, and was advised on 2/12/81 that no record (no derogatory information) (no additional pertinent information) was found concerning the APPOINTEE.

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1 -



February 26, 1981

BY COURIER

*2-26-81  
ajj*

Mr. Jerry D. Jennings  
National Security Council  
Executive Office Building  
Washington, D. C.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Dear Mr. Jennings:

In accordance with a request received from you on January 28, 1981, limited inquiries have been conducted concerning Dr. Richard Edgar Pipes. Transmitted herewith is a summary memorandum containing the results of these inquiries, a copy of which is also being furnished to The White House.

A background investigation was conducted concerning Dr. Pipes in 1980 by the Department of State. Pursuant to your request, the information in this summary memorandum covers the period since November, 1980.

Sincerely yours,

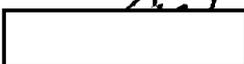
*161-15147-8*

Charles P. Monroe  
Assistant Director  
Criminal Investigative Division

Enclosure

*ANLMB:pjc* (VI)  
(5)

NOT RECORDED  
23 AUG 17 1981

RETURN TO  ROOM 5158

- Exec AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD LES \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Insp. \_\_\_\_\_
- Rec. Mgnt. \_\_\_\_\_
- Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Public Affs. Off. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

*119*

MAIL ROOM

1 -  
1 -  
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b6  
b7C

February 26, 1981

BY COURIER

*2-26-81*  
*[Signature]*

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

b6  
b7C



The White House  
Washington, D. C.

Dear :

In accordance with a request received from the National Security Council (NSC), on January 28, 1981, limited inquiries have been conducted concerning Dr. Richard Edgar Pipes. Transmitted herewith is a summary memorandum containing the results of these inquiries, a copy of which is also being furnished to the NSC.

A background investigation was conducted concerning Dr. Pipes in 1980 by the Department of State. Pursuant to the request of the NSC, the information in this summary memorandum covers the period since November, 1980.

Sincerely yours,

Charles P. Monroe  
Assistant Director  
Criminal Investigative Division

*P*

Enclosure

*DE-101 161 15177-9*

NOTE: Since November, 1980, Dr. Pipes has continued his employment with Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

*RECORDED*

*23 AUG 17 1981*

*2* NLMB:pjc (VI)  
(5)

RETURN TO  ROOM 5158

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b7C

*2* -ENCLOSURE

*limited*  
AN APPLICATION-TYPE INVESTIGATION

BY THE FBI CONCLUDED *on 1/28/81*  
REVEAL NO PERTINENT DEROGATORY  
INFORMATION. THIS IS A RESULT  
OF A REQUEST FOR AN FBI FILE  
CHECK ONLY AND IS NOT TO BE  
CONSIDERED AS A CLEARANCE OR  
RECOMMENDATION OF THE INDIVIDUAL INVOLVED.

*sy 6/3/97 AA 6/8/96 (ada 10/5/96) GL*

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b7E

- Exec AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD LES \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Insp. \_\_\_\_\_
- Rec. Mgnt. \_\_\_\_\_
- Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Public Affs. Off. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

*114*  
*26*  
AUG 26 1981

February 25, 1981

~~RICHARD EDGAR PIPES~~

Summary

THE LIMITED INQUIRIES REGARDING DR. PIPES COVERED INQUIRIES AS TO HIS CHARACTER, LOYALTY, AND GENERAL STANDING, BUT NO INQUIRIES WERE MADE AS TO THE SOURCES OF HIS INCOME.

Birth The information in this summary memorandum covers the period since November, 1980. Dr. Pipes was born on July 11, 1923, in Cieszyn, Poland.

Employment

Dr. Pipes continues to be employed by Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, as a professor.

Family Status

Dr. Pipes is married to [redacted] who he has indicated is a United States citizen. They reside at 17 Berkeley Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Dr. Pipes' father, Mark Pipes, is deceased. In addition to his wife, he has listed the following living close relatives:

Mother

S. Sophia Pipes  
Cambridge, Massachusetts

[redacted]

Interviews

Six references and associates were interviewed regarding Dr. Pipes. They advised he is a loyal American, who is reliable and reasonable. They stated he is a distinguished historian and well versed in the field of Russian history. They highly recommended him for a position of trust.

ENCLOSURE

161-15147 - 9

RETURN TO [redacted] ROOM 5158

NLMB:pjc (VI)  
(2)

MAIL ROOM

- Exec AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Exec AD LES \_\_\_\_\_
- Asst. Dir.:
- Adm. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Crim. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_
- Ident. \_\_\_\_\_
- Intell. \_\_\_\_\_
- Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_
- Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_
- Plan. & Insp. \_\_\_\_\_
- Rec. Mgnt. \_\_\_\_\_
- Tech. Servs. \_\_\_\_\_
- Training \_\_\_\_\_
- Public Affs. Off. \_\_\_\_\_
- Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_
- Director's Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

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Richard Edgar Pipes

Credit and Arrest Checks

Information has been received from appropriate credit reporting agencies indicating their files contain either no record or no additional pertinent information concerning Dr. Pipes.

Information has been received from appropriate law enforcement agencies indicating their files contain no record concerning Dr. Pipes or his close relatives.

Agency Checks

Information has been received from the following governmental agencies indicating their files contain either no record or no additional pertinent information concerning Dr. Pipes:

Division of Personnel Investigations,  
Office of Personnel Management;  
United States Secret Service; and  
the National Security Council.

The central files of the FBI, including the files of the Identification Division, were checked by name only, and contain no additional pertinent information concerning Dr. Pipes.



Richard Edgar Pipes

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