

## Message Text

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ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /026 W

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P R 080419Z JUL 75

FM AMEMBASSY SEOUL

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1234

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

INFO USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

S E C R E T SEOUL 5016

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MNUC, KS, CA

SUBJECT: ROKG/CANADIAN NEGOTIATIONS ON NUCLEAR ENERGY

REF: (A) SEOUL 4902 (B) STATE 135500

SUMMARY: AS RESULT CANADIAN PARLIAMENTARY PRESSURES, CANADIAN AMBASSADOR STILES HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO APPROACH ROKG ON PURCHASE OF FRENCH NUCLEAR REPROCESSING PLANT. END SUMMARY.

1. CANADIAN AMBASSADOR STILES INFORMED AMBASSADOR LATE JULY 7 THAT IN CANADIAN PARLIAMENTARY DISCUSSIONS ON CANDU REACTOR SALE TO ROKG, OPPOSITION HAS PRESSED VERY HARD REGARDING NUCLEAR REPROCESSING PLANT. OPPOSITION HAS CLAIMED NUCLEAR REPROCESSING PLANT PURCHASED BY ROK COULD ONLY BE USED FOR PRODUCTION WEAPONS GRADE PLUTONIUM, BELYING PARK PLEDGE NOT TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

2. AS RESULT, STILES WAS INSTRUCTED TO SEEK CLARIFICATION FROM ROKG ON REASONS FOR ITS PURCHASE OF FRENCH NUCLEAR REPROCESSING PLANT. STILES' INITIAL INQUIRY TO KORI PRESIDENT MIN BROUGHT RESPONSE THAT REPROCESSING PLANT WOULD BE USED TO REPROCESS US-PROVIDED SPENT FUEL ELEMENTS FROM US-SUPPLIED

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NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS.

STILES HAS APPOINTMENT WITH FONMIN LATE AFTERNOON JULY 8 TO SEEK OFFICIAL CLARIFICATION FROM ROKG.

3. WITHOUT GETTING INTO DETAILS, I TOLD STILES THAT WE HAD NOT REPEAT NOT AGREED TO REPROCESSING OF ENRICHED URANIUM FUEL ELEMENTS BY ROKG AND INTENDED TO MAINTAIN FULL CONTROL OVER SPENT FUEL ELEMENTS.

COMMENT: CANADIAN INQUIRY ON FUEL REPROCESSING MAY EXPLAIN, IN PART, ROK DELAY IN RESPONDING TO OUR AIDE MEMOIRE. STILES INDICATED THAT ROKG FAILURE TO EXPLAIN PURCHASE OF FRENCH REPROCESSING PLANT ADEQUATELY COULD RESULT IN CANCELLATION OF CANDU REACTOR SALE. OTTAWA MAY WISH TO COMMENT FURTHER.

RECOMMENDATION: WITH CANADIANS IN FRONT RUNNING, I BELIEVE THAT WE ARE IN A POSITION RIGHT NOW TO PRESS ROKG TO CANCEL FRENCH CONTRACT. EVEN IF ROKG DOES NOT RESPOND AFFIRMATIVELY TO OUR AIDE MEMOIRE VERY SHORTLY, I WOULD SUGGEST GOING AHEAD WITH FURTHER APPROACH ON NUCLEAR REPROCESSING (REF. B), STATING FIRMLY THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO SELL FUEL ELEMENTS WITHOUT ACCEPTANCE OF U.S. INTERPRETATION, CLARIFYING OUR UNWILLINGNESS TO PERMIT REPROCESSING OF U.S. FUEL ELEMENTS IN FRENCH PLANT, AND SUGGESTING THAT ROKG CANCEL FRENCH CONTRACT IN INTEREST OF AVOIDING FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL DIFFICULTIES IN DEVELOPMENT OF ITS NUCLEAR POWER POTENTIAL.  
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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** Z  
**Capture Date:** 26 AUG 1999  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** DIPLOMATIC DISCUSSIONS, NUCLEAR CAPABILITIES, NUCLEAR REACTORS, NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS, SALES  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 08 JUL 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Decaption Note:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1975SEOUL05016  
**Document Source:** ADS  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** 11652 GDS  
**Errors:** n/a  
**Film Number:** D750234-1018  
**From:** SEOUL  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1975/newtext/t197507107/baaaaunu.tel  
**Line Count:** 83  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM  
**Office:** ACTION SS  
**Original Classification:** SECRET  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 2  
**Previous Channel Indicators:**  
**Previous Classification:** SECRET  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** EXDIS  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** GolinoFR  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 01 APR 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <01 APR 2003 by Izenbel0>; APPROVED <02 APR 2003 by GolinoFR>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
06 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** <DBA CORRECTED> mcm 971008  
**Subject:** n/a  
**TAGS:** MNUC, CA, KS  
**To:** STATE  
OTTAWA INFO IAEA VIENNA  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006

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Phone: 202/994-7000, Fax: 202/994-7005, [nsarchiv@gwu.edu](mailto:nsarchiv@gwu.edu)