

1 **SEC. 1247. ANNUAL REPORT ON ATTEMPTS OF THE RUS-**  
2 **SIAN FEDERATION TO PROVIDE**  
3 **DISINFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA TO**  
4 **MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES BY SOCIAL**  
5 **MEDIA.**

6 (a) *ANNUAL REPORT REQUIRED.*—Not later than  
7 March 31 each year, the Secretary of Defense shall submit  
8 to the congressional defense committees a report on attempts  
9 by the Russian Federation, or any foreign person acting  
10 as an agent of or on behalf of the Russian Federation, dur-  
11 ing the preceding year to knowingly disseminate Russian  
12 Federation-supported disinformation or propaganda,  
13 through social media applications or related Internet-based  
14 means, to members of the Armed Forces with probable in-  
15 tent to cause injury to the United States or advantage the  
16 Government of the Russian Federation.

17 (b) *FORM.*—Each report under this section shall be  
18 submitted in unclassified form, but may include a classified  
19 annex.

20 **SEC. 1248. SUPPORT OF EUROPEAN DETERRENCE INITIA-**  
21 **TIVE TO DETER RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.**

22 (a) *FINDINGS.*—Congress makes the following findings:  
23 (1) *Military exercises, such as Exercise Nifty*  
24 *Nugget and Exercise Reforger during the Cold War,*  
25 *have historically made important contributions to*  
26 *testing operational concepts, technologies, and leader-*



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